BIRD'S CUSTARD POWDER.
Supplies a Daily Luxury. Dainties of Endless Variety. The Choicest Dishes and Richest Custard.
NO EGGS REQUIRED.

The Ipswich Journal,

(ESTABLISHED 1720.)

AND SUFFOLK, NORFOLK, ESSEX, AND CAMBRIDGESHIRE ADVERTISER.

No. 9,463. [Registered for Transmission Abroad.] IPSWICH, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1894. PRICE ONE PENNY.

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"THE TYPICAL COCOA OF ENGLISH MANUFACTURE, ABSOLUTELY PURE."—The Analyst.
NO CHEMICALS USED
(As in many of the so-called Pure Foreign Cocoas.)

FROM BRADFORD.

FREDK. FISH AND SON
HAVE JUST BOUGHT A VERY LARGE PARCEL OF
NEW DRESS FABRICS,
CONSISTING OF
DOUBLE WIDTH DRESS MELTON CLOTHS, SPECIAL VALUE, AT 4¼d., 5¾d., 6¾d., and 7¾d. per Yard.
52 INCH HABIT CLOTHS, VERY SPECIAL VALUE, AT 10¾d., per Yard.
DOUBLE WIDTH FANCY CHEVIOTS, AT 3¾d., 4¾d., 5¾d., 6¾d., 7¾d., and 8¾d., per Yard.
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NEW DIAGONAL AND SPOTTED CHEVIOTS, DOUBLE WIDTH, AT 1s. 6¼d. per Yard.
FLAKED CHEVIOTS IN A NICE VARIETY OF COLOURINGS, AT 1s. 9¼d., and 1s. 11¼d. per Yard.
NOVELTIES IN PLAIDS AND CHECKS, FOR CAPE LININGS, HOODS &c,
STRIPED AND PLAIN SKIRTINGS,
IN GREAT VARIETY,
AT 5¾d., 6¾d., 8¾d., 9¾d., 10¾d., 1s. 0¼d., 1s. 3¼d., 1s. 4¾d., 1s. 6¼d., 1s. 9¼d., 1s. 11¼d., 2s., 2s. 3d., 2s. 6d., and Upwards.
A SPECIAL PURCHASE OF
BLACK AND NAVY DIAGONAL SERGES, SUITINGS AND CHEVIOTS
25 PER CENT. UNDER USUAL PRICES.
From 1s. 0¾d. to 2s. 11d. per Yard.
BLACK COSTUME MATERIALS.
An Important Parcel of NEW BLACK FABRICS, including FIGURED SATIN CLOTHS, DIAGONAL SERGES, SUITINGS, CHEVIOTS, HABIT CLOTHS, VICUNAS &c., &c., of FIRST-CLASS VALUE, at all prices from 6¾d. to 4s. 6d. per Yard.
PATTERNS POST FREE.
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FOR ILLUSTRATIONS AND LISTS OF
The Furniture of a Cottage for £10 0 0
The Furniture of a Small House for £18 10 0
The Furniture of a Villa Residence for £50 0 0
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BEARD'S FURNISHING GUIDE
AND
Illustrated Catalogue of Household Appurtenances,
JUST PUBLISHED, 50 PAGES FREE,
Or Pay an Early Visit of Inspection to his Establishments, and look over the Show Rooms and Stock.
EDWARD BEARD,
FROM MAPLE'S, LONDON.
COMPLETE AND RELIABLE HOUSE FURNISHER,
3 & 3a, King Street, & 28, Butter Market,
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HOUSEHOLD REMOVALS. HOUSE AGENT. WAREHOUSING.

GEO. ABBOTT,
SOLE MAKER OF THE "VICTORIA" RANGE.
Repairs to Every Description of Stoves, Ranges, Boilers, &c. A Large Selection of Stoves and Ranges of all kinds kept in Stock.
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ESTIMATES AND TERMS FREE.
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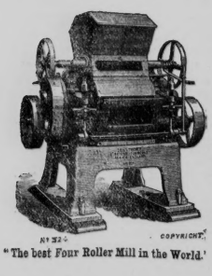
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E. R. & F. TURNER,
St. Peter's & Grey Friars' Works, Ipswich and 82, Mark Lane, London, E.C.,
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FLOUR MILL MACHINERY
ON THE MODERN
ROLLER SYSTEM.
Mills running on TURNERS' SYSTEM may be seen in any part of the Eastern Counties by application to the above Firm.
TELEGRAMS: "Gippeswyk, Ipswich"; "Canvassers, London."

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BEDROOM SUITES.
Consisting of Hanging Wardrobe, Dressing Chest and Glass attached, Washstand, Two Chairs, and Towel Rail, decorated in any art colour £3 9 6
BEDROOM SUITES.
Suites similar to above, but somewhat different in style, and with Plate Glass Door to Wardrobe £4 9 6
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Suites artistically decorated and with additional fittings, marble top and tile back to Stand, and bevelled plate to Wardrobe £5 5 0
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MESSRS. FRASER are devoting special attention to this development of their Business, as their long experience convinces them that it is only by the Manufacture of Furniture, Upholstery, and Bedding under direct personal supervision that absolute reliability can be obtained. Their Works are at all times open to inspection, and the various processes of Manufacture can be seen. This is the only system which ensures economy, combined with excellence and quality.
MESSRS. FRASER are anxious to inform their friends that the BEDROOM SUITES as quoted above form the "WINDOW DISPLAY" of this week, and will repay a visit of inspection. At the same time they wish it to be understood that they Manufacture KITCHEN and COTTAGE Furniture as well as the High-Class Goods they have referred to. The Museum Street Windows this week exhibit Japanned Furniture for Servants' Rooms and Cottage Homes, at very Moderate Prices and of a Reliable character.
ALL GOODS MARKED PLAIN FIGURES.
CATALOGUES AND PRICE LIST FREE.
ALL GOODS DELIVERED CARRIAGE PAID OR A CASH DISCOUNT AS PREFERRED.
R. D. & J. B. FRASER,
MUSEUM STREET BUILDINGS,
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LOOK! LOOK!! LOOK!!!
Yes, Look Everywhere, but Buy Nowhere until you have seen GARDINER & Co.'s large variety of Stylish Mantles, Jackets, Capes, and Furs. Now is the very best time to choose a winter garment. Why? Because you will have a larger assortment, and very often better made Garments than during the rush of the season.
MANTLES, COSTUMES, AND FURS.
HUNDREDS OF GARMENTS TO SELECT FROM.
YOU WILL NOT BE PRESSED TO BUY.
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BOBY & JANNINGS, ESTABLISHED 65 YEARS.
WATCHMAKERS, CORNHILL, IPSWICH.
NOTED FOR CHEAP WATCHES OF GOOD QUALITY.
WORKMEN'S WATCHES, ONE GUINEA EACH.
WALTHAM WATCHES. KEYLESS £4 4s. KEY-WIND £2 10s.
WATERBURY WATCHES, SHORT-WIND 17/6.
WARRANTED AND GUARANTEED.

PELLS AND SUGGATE,
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ESTABLISHED 1740.

REDUCED CASH PRICE OF CARTRIDGES:
BROWN .. .. 8s. 0d. per 100
BLUE .. .. 8s. 6d. „
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Eleys' or Kynoch's Cases only used, and loaded with Hall's "Field B." or Curtis and Harvey's "Diamond Grain," BEST WADDINGS only used.
SCHULTZ or E.C., Warranted "Field" Loading 10s. 6d. per 100.
OUR SPECIAL "CORNHILL" CARTRIDGE
(Cash with Order), 6s. 6d. per 100.
A LARGE STOCK OF BREECH-LOADING GUNS TO SELECT FROM.
Do not pay the exorbitant charges of so-called Gun "Makers." No Makers exist outside Birmingham. Guns bearing even noted London names are only stocked there, barrels, locks, and furniture being made in Birmingham.
GUNS REPAIRED, CLEANED, AND RE-BROWNED.
GAME BOXES, FOR PARCEL POST OR RAIL, ALSO ADAPTED FOR FLOWERS, FRUIT, FISH, &c.
EVERY SPORTING REQUISITE IN STOCK.

CHEAPEST FURNISHING WAREHOUSE
J. E. STAMMERS & SON,
Complete House Furnishers and Bedding Manufacturers,
8, 10, & 12, TACKET STREET, IPSWICH.
Iron Bedsteads from 10s. 6d., Full-size Palliasse 6s. 6d., Woven Wire Spring Mattresses 11s. 9d., Full-size Wool Mattresses 11s. 9d., Leather Couches 18s. 6d., Chaffoniers 29s. 6d., Loo Tables 10s. 6d., 4ft. 6in. Cornice Pole complete 1s. 6d., Overmantels and Chimney Glasses, Floor Cloths, Carpets, Drawing-room Suites, Pianos and American Organs, Perambulators and Mail Carts at lowest prices. Trunks in all sizes. Second-hand Furniture bought or exchanged for new. Goods Delivered Free.

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AUTUMN & WINTER MILLINERY
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FOOTMAN, PRETTY, & NICOLSON'S,
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ON
MONDAY & TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 24th & 25th,
AND FOLLOWING DAYS.
F. P. & N. believe their Millinery to be unequalled in the Eastern Counties for the combined qualities of
STYLE, VALUE & VARIETY.
A VISIT WILL BE ESTEEMED.

LEAVING THE TOWN.
LAST FEW DAYS OF
SYDNEY COOK'S
LAST GREAT
DRAPERY SALE.
Evidently, judging from the rapid disposal of the stock, the public are not slow to avail themselves of this golden opportunity.
Note—EVERYTHING in the Shop MUST be Sold,
TAVERN STREET, IPSWICH.

ESTABLISHED OVER HALF A CENTURY.
JAMES BAGLEY,
FAMILY GROCER,
DRAPER, CLOTHIER, OUTFITTER,
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GENERAL PROVIDER,
NEEDHAM MARKET.
NORWICH ALES and STOUT, in 4½, 9, and 18 gal. Casks, also in Screw-stoppered Bottles.
WINES & SPIRITS OF THE FINEST QUALITY. SINGLE BOTTLES AT STORE PRICES.
MINERAL AND AERATED WATERS.
FINE KENT HOPS AND MALT.
POST ORDERS RECEIVE PROMPT ATTENTION.

PICKLING SEASON.
USE SAWER'S FRESH-BOUGHT SPICES, AND HIS NOTED PICKLING VINEGAR.
A. F. SAWER,
GRANVILLE STORES,
NORWICH ROAD.
Noted Stores for Good and Cheap Groceries.
OBSERVE!
Pure and Sweet Butter,
Pure at 10d., Splendid 1s. per Pound.
RICH RIPE CHEDDAR, 6D. PER LB.
PICNIC HAMS, ANY SIZE, 6D. PER LB.
THE CITY AND SUBURBAN PROVISIONS COMPANY,
86, JOHN STREET, SMITHFIELD MARKET, LONDON E.C.,
IS desirous of receiving consignments of Poultry, Pork, Hams, Bacon, Butter, Eggs, &c., for Sale.—The best market prices guaranteed.

LEFT OFF CLOTHES.
Ladies' & Gentlemen's Wearing Apparel
of all kinds, including
LINEN, CLOTHING, BOOTS, &c., purchased at
HIGHEST PRICES
BY
Mrs. W. ROBERTS.
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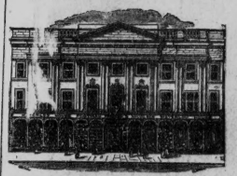
Mrs. Roberts will remit same day for country parcel received. Ladies can also have Mrs. Roberts' personal attendance if desired.
TAYLOR & COMPANY,
WEST END GLASS, CHINA AND CROCKERY STORES.
Every Household Requisite at Lowest Possible Prices.
Special Value in Travelling Trunks.
26, NORWICH ROAD.
FOR SALE
SECOND-HAND TRACTION and PORTABLE ENGINES, PLOUGHING ENGINES, TRACTION WAGONS, THRASHING MACHINES, &c. Enquiries solicited; lists sent. I sell also a buyer of any quantity of Machinery as above for prompt cash. Send particulars to
HENRY LEWIS,
THAMES BANK IRON WORKS, READING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AT
FOOTMAN, PRETTY AND NICOLSON'S.
BED-ROOM SUITES,
From £4 10s. to £45.
DINING-ROOM SUITES,
From £8 8s. to £35
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300 BEDSTEADS,
From 9s. 11d.
CARPETS AND LINOLEUMS.
Upholstery & Renovation of Furniture.
Cabinet Factory, St. Stephen's Lane.
REMOVALS TO ALL PARTS
FURNISHING CATALOGUE
—FREE—
WATERLOO HOUSE, IPSWICH

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TESTIMONIAL
Aug. 31st, 1894.
"I now enclose a cheque for £38 17s. 6d. in payment of your account. I have never seen men who looked upon the interest of their masters more splendidly. I told them so, and I also told them I could not forebear telling you this."
Aug. 21st, 1894.
"Empties returned, carriage paid, furniture beautifully packed, and arrived without the least damage and a credit to the packers."
REMOVALS TO ALL PARTS BY ROAD, RAIL, OR SEA. CLOSE ESTIMATES GIVEN AND ALL RISKS UNDERTAKEN.
R. D. & J. B. FRASER,
HOUSE FURNISHERS THROUGHOUT.
MUSEUM STREET BUILDINGS,
IPSWICH.

E. ALDOUS,
THE LONDON & PARIS HAT DEPOT,
3, CARR STREET, IPSWICH
(One Door from White Horse Hotel).
SPECIALITE HATS, 2s. 6d., 3s. 6d., 4s. 6d., 5s. 6d.
SPECIALITE GLOVES (Ladies' and Gents') 1s. 6¾d., 1s. 11¼d., 2s. 6d.
SPECIALITE SHIRTS, 2s. 6d., 3s. 6d., 4s. 6d.
SPECIALITE RECOVERING UMBRELLAS, Ladies' or Gents', 2s. 11¼d. upwards.
SPECIALITE REFITTING WHITE SHIRTS, 2s. 3d. each.
Specialities in Ties, Collars, Socks, Umbrellas, Bags, Rugs, &c., &c.,

IF YOU WANT
FRUIT TREES
That will bear regularly, purchase Apples worked upon our Paradise Stock. We have 70,000 to select from and shall be pleased to show them to visitors.
TRAINED TREES A SPECIALITY.
J. R. PEARSON & SONS,
CHILWELL NURSERIES, NOTTS.
ESTABLISHED 1782.

RAPHAEL'S ALMANAC FOR 1895,
Contains Hints to Farmers and Gardeners; Birthday Information for every day of the year; the Fate of any Child born during 1895. When to Buy, Sell, Court, Marry, Set Fowls, Seek Employment, Sum Contracts, Ask Favors, Hire Servants, Deal with Others, Speculate, Travel, Remove, &c., &c.
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DOG'S HEAD LANE.

LATHERS FREELY IN THE HARDEST WATER.

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Largest Sale of 1 lb. Tablets in the World.

For 150 Wrappers the splendid Picture, "The Charge of the Light Brigade," in good gilt frame, will be sent carriage paid. *Full particulars on each Wrapper.*

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A startling offer is contained in this announcement, an offer to do for you what has never before been attempted by any one—to PUT MONEY IN YOUR POCKET. It is the sole people's object to take as much from you as possible, therefore this announcement is SPECIALLY WORTH YOUR ATTENTION. Read on and find how to do it. It is very plain that a manufacturer supplying a thousand articles can do so at a vastly cheaper rate than shopkeepers who sell only one in the same time. That is why we are supplied in numbers, as mentioned by H. Samuels's Agent for position, halved/weight of Watches, and why we are able to offer a REWARD Presentation of valuable and useful Free Prizes for each TICKET which you purchase after reading this. Read on.

SEND YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS to H. Samuel, Ilong with P.O.O. for 2/6 and H. Samuel will forward you sixty neat, safe and correct to your door. This celebrated "Arms" Sterling Silver Watch, for lady or gentleman. Splendid plate watch, solid engine-turned back, lady's type engraved and with dial tinted or plain as preferred. Worth 3 guineas. Reward watch, a lady's or gentleman's, also fully described in H. Samuel's Catalogue, with over 60 other specialities in each line, to which you are referred. Gold and Silver Watches, hourly reduced prices handsome ALBERTS, BROOCHES, BANGLES, SCARFPINS, RINGS, LOCKETS, CHAINS, and full particulars of H. Samuel's marvellous Free Prize Scheme. Also full particulars of H. Samuel's GRAND FREE REWARD PRIZE TICKET. Also his VALUABLE BOOK on Watches, Jewellery, Gold and Silver Watches, Jewellery, Gold and Silver Watches, Jewellery, Gold and Silver

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VISITORS to London are informed that Mr. and Miss LEAMON, of the Cliffside Boarding House, Kirkley, Lowestoft, have taken No. 8, DEVONSHIRE STREET, PORTLAND PLACE, W.C., as a PERMANENT PRIVATE BOARDING ESTABLISHMENT, and under their Personal Superintendence from October to June. The House is most centrally situated within a few minutes' ride of Liverpool Street Station, luxuriously furnished, excellent cuisine, homelike, and replete with every comfort. Open 1st December.

ROSE AND CROWN,

NORWICH ROAD, IPSWICH.

ALES, SPIRITS, WINES, and SPIRITS Of the Finest Quality.

Chops, Steaks, Dinners, and Teas on the shortest notice. Billiards, Good Bowling Lawn and Bait Stables. Posting in all its branches.

A. J. GARNHAM, PROPRIETOR.

LOCK TAVERN AND HOTEL,

PROMENADE, IPSWICH

(Near the Steamboat Piers).

Sandwiches and Light Refreshments, Celebrated Stout, Wines, Spirits, and Ales, Choice Cigars, Breakfasts, Luncheons, Dinners, Teas, etc.

H. C. WESTGATE, Manager.

CROSS KEYS HOTEL, IPSWICH.

(Opposite Lyceum Theatre).

HOT Dinners and Cold Luncheons in spacious Dining Room, at separate tables. Mein Liberal, Tariff Reasonable. See Bill of Fare, daily, at door of Hotel. Commercial Travellers and Visitors will find the Hotel in all respects well adapted to their requirements.

Central, Comfortable, and Clean.

FREDERICK MAKIN, Proprietor.

Pure Beer and Where to Get It.

Why not end all doubts on this matter by getting a supply from

HARRY COCKRELL,

WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANT,

IPSWICH.

Either of the Celebrated BURTON ALES supplied in Small Casks.

The WHISKEY sold at this Establishment it is well-known still "holds the field."

QUEEN STREET RESTAURANT, IPSWICH.

WINES and SPIRITS, ALES and STOUT on Draught or in Bottle.

SOUP, FISH, ENTREES, POULTRY, JOINTS, Daily.

BALLS, BANQUETS, and WEDDING BREAKFASTS supplied throughout in First-class Style.

BREAKFASTS, LUNCHEONS, TEAS, and SUPPERS; accommodation for Commercial Gentlemen.

JAMES HARDWICK, Proprietor.

SWAN HOTEL, NEEDHAM MARKET.

EVERY Accommodation for Visitors, Bean Feasts, Choirs, School Treats, Cycling, and other parties.

Bowling Green in working order, Billiard Table and Room, 25 yards long, well-ventilated Bedrooms, Bath-room, and Sitting-rooms, with Piano. Landau and other vehicles.

PROPRIETOR,

W. J. CURTIS,

LATE OF SHIP LAUNCH HOTEL, IPSWICH.

UNICORN HOTEL, IPSWICH.

Proprietress: MRS. E. LAST.

COMMERCIAL AND FAMILY HOTEL.

CATCHPOLE'S FINE ALES & STOUT, WINES AND SPIRITS.

WESTGATE RESTAURANT IPSWICH.

DINING AND REFRESHMENT ROOMS. WINES, ALES and STOUT on Draught or in Bottles. BREAKFASTS, LUNCHEONS, DINNERS, TEAS, and SUPPERS.

YAPP'S PORK PIES, &c., &c.

A. YAPP, Proprietor.

PORT WINES DRAWN FROM THE WOOD, LARGE GLASS 3d.

BRITISH LION HOTEL,

PRINCES STREET, IPSWICH.

MR. JOHN L. MOYSE (late Johnaster, Ipswich), respectfully informs the public that he has taken the above Old-established Hotel, and hopes, by personal supervision of the business, to merit a continuance of the favours so long bestowed upon his predecessor, Miss Maxwell.

Commercial Gentlemen will find every comfort and convenience, with strictly moderate charges.

Dealer in first-class Horses.

E. A. SMYTH,

Three Tuns, Commercial Road,

HAS removed from the Coach and Horses Yard, Brook Street, to the BARRACK LANE STABLES, for many years occupied by Messrs. G. Pond and Mr. J. L. Moye. Open and Closed Carriages. Well-appointed Horse and Pony Traps always ready. Orders for Horse and Pony Traps to Barrack Lane Stables promptly attended to.

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Proprietor: A. LAST.

The above Hotel has recently undergone considerable Alterations and Enlargements, and the Proprietor hopes he still has the support of the Public to the fact that he has now every Accommodation for Commercial Gentlemen and Private Parties.

Breakfasts, Dinners, Teas on reasonable terms

All classes of catering tendered for.

WILLIAM BULLOCK,

CHERRY TREE HOTEL, EYE,

IN thanking the Clergy, Nobility, and Public generally for the support accorded him during the eight years he has been in business, begs to say he has Broughams, Landaus, Phaetons, Dog Carts, Large Breaks and Bus for Cricket and other outings. Hearses and Mourning Coaches, Wedding Carriages, &c., orders for which special attention is given. Charges strictly moderate. Bus leaves every Friday for Diss at 1.30, returning from Crown Hotel at 5.45. Fare, 1s. return.

A TRUE BOON.

THE Cynic and Fool says:—"There is nothing new to be under the sun." Then why do so many serious mistake maxfe. For instance, take the vast strides that have been made within the last decade in Chemistry, and by the Surgical Medical Profession and the thousands of cures effected that were thought impossible a few years back.

Especially is this noticeable in the case of the Animal World. A few years ago it was a common thing to hear of the slaughter of valuable animals for the slightest accident which is now looked upon as only a temporary ailment that can be cured in a few days; and what is the principal secret of this great change? Why! Nothing more or less than the discovery of Mr. Henry of his wonderful WHITE OILS, CONDITION POWDERS, and DRINKS for

HORSES AND CATTLE.

No Owner should be without them. Popular Prices, 3l., 6d. and 1s.

Saves Money. Saves Suffering.

AGENTS WANTED.

£5 per week easily earned. Business men and women wishing to realise a good income should at once communicate with

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IMPORTANT TO BACKERS OF HORSES.

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BELL'S LIFE of 1830 says, *You will be quite safe in the hands of Mr. Crook.*

Address: Alfred Crook, Ostende. Postage 2½d.

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FOR PRESENT PLANTING.

W. ADDISON.

EAGLE STREET, ORWELL PLACE, IPSWICH.

Respectfully invites attention to his extra large stock of above, imported direct from the Growers, and is pleased to say they are in exceptionally fine condition and very cheap.

BULBS FOR FORCING

Include White Roman Hyacinths, early flowering named Hyacinths, Tulips in variety, large flowered Paper White and other Narcissus, Lilium Harrisii, and Candidum, Gladiolus, The Bride, Brenius, Jonquils, Scillas, &c., &c.

BULBS FOR PLANTING

Comprise Hyacinths, Tulips, Narcissus, and Daffodils, Crocus, Snowdrops, Scillas, Lilies, Anemones, Iris, and many others in great variety.

Priced descriptive Catalogue post free on application.

SPRING AND SUMMER, 1894.

W. LAIT,

PAWNBROKER. THE WORKING MAN'S GENERAL OUTFITTER AND JEWELLER.

The Cheapest House on the Eastern Counties.

MAJOR'S CORNER, CARR STREET

IPSWICH.

W. LAIT has made extensive purchases for the coming Season in Men's, Youths', and Boys' READY-MADE CLOTHING.

All measure orders carefully attended to, under the personal supervision of the Head Cutter.

Money advanced upon Security at a Low Rate of Interest.

IF YOU WANT SOMETHING WORTH THE MONEY GO TO

JAMES RAYMER,

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High Quality Flour at low prices. Every description of Meal, Corn, Bird Seeds, Chaff, Potatoes, &c. Wholesale and retail agent for Field's Horse, Sheep, and Cattle Oils, used in the Royal Kennels at Windsor, and on the Estates of the Duke of Devonshire, the Duke of Westminster, the Duke of Rutland, the Earl of Bradford, Earl Yarborough, Earl Grey, &c., &c. Send for testimonials. Price 2s. 6d. per bottle.

Try it, it may save you pounds.

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PANTECHNICON, 3 & 3a KING ST. IPSWICH.

ROSHER'S BRICK, TILE, AND POTTERY COMPANY.

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GREY and BLUE LIAS LIME.

SOLE MAKERS OF THE HIGHLY ESTEEMED R.R. RUBBERS.

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DIRECT FROM SCOTLAND.

PER 2s. 6d. STONE.

Finest Quality.

J. PRATT & CO.,

69 & 71 ST. MATTHEW'S STREET, IPSWICH.

Proprietor: A. LAST.

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ALFRED SPALDING,

The Expeditious Printer,

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Newest Designs IN MEMORIAL CARDS.

Neatly Printed, from 1/6 Dozen.

IMPORTANT TO FARMERS

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST WHEAT DRESSING IS

WIGGINS' SEED WHEAT PROTECTOR,

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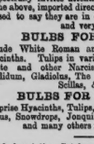

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½- per ton Discount for Cash.

SPECIAL QUOTATIONS FOR 3 TONS AND UPWARDS.

F. A. CHRISTIE.

FOOTBALL NOTES.

[By Half-Back.]

The football season at Portman Road opened auspiciously for the home club. Ipswich Town, in fact, have a remarkable reputation for commencing their season in a manner calculated to inspire confidence. I was greatly surprised to find that the game with the M.S.P. and P. ended in an easy victory for the "Stripes." Seven goals to nil look remarkably well when looked at from the winners' point of view, but how about the losers?

Well, I certainly cannot congratulate the runners up for the County Cup for any brilliance of form. With three exceptions the eleven may be said to have done badly. The backs undoubtedly saved their side from a more than usually severe thrashing, but the forward play was poor in the extreme. It is in this department that the old boys must look to make some radical changes if they wish to maintain their position. The inside forward pair of Johnson was rather a surprise to me, for unquestionably last season he was one of the best of the quintette. Sumner, Hunt, and Staines showed exceedingly poor form, and Seeley was practically useless. Young, on the other hand, might have done very well had he been better supported; whilst Stainer showed has deserts the Town Club—was hopelessly out of form, capital fighting centre he may be, but generally managed somehow to mull the ball at the finish, so that little good resulted from his efforts. Pardon, between the backs, were not seriously worked in the opening the first 45, but afterwards made some creditable save.

The Town were trying two new men, one W. Catchpole, late captain of the Northgate School eleven, on the extreme left, and the other F. E. Fisher, at back. In the last-named I would rather not give too decided opinion at present. Certainly he did not shape well on Saturday, but then there are several explanations for that. It was, I understand, the first occasion on which he turned out this season, and Staines showed exceedingly poor form, and Seeley was practically useless. Young, on the other hand, might have done very well had he been better supported; whilst Stainer showed has deserts the Town Club—was hopelessly out of form, capital fighting centre he may be, but generally managed somehow to mull the ball at the finish, so that little good resulted from his efforts. Pardon, between the backs, were not seriously worked in the opening the first 45, but afterwards made some creditable save.

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With regard to Catchpole, however, I think the Club may be congratulated on a decided acquisition. He undoubtedly suffered much from a feeling akin to nervousness, and did not quite understand his fellow. Later on, however, he discreetly drew forth the applause of the spectators when he chose to know and appreciate merit—by some smart tactics. He grew the opposing halves and backs a considerable amount of kicking, and is well with the other forwards, centreing with good judgment.

The absence of Fro. Turner was to be lamented, but Murrells made a very fair substitute indeed, and is evidently improving. Howard was particularly safe, whilst Woods worked in the centre somewhat steady and tenacious style. Bailey, at back, put in nothing of his coolness; his kicking was strong and judged to a nicety.

Amongst the forwards, Kent and Oxborrow carried off the palm, and the latter was also good at the scoring. The pair were quite up to their reputation. Somewhat however, Ratcliff appeared to me to be somewhat slow, but I hope that he will get more into form with the next match. Stanley Turner, who is now becoming one of the veteran, was not in his happiest mood, evidently needing practice. Cole will soon get about a dozen of serious challenges to stave off, clearing these cleverly, and with perfect coolness. To-day the Town meet Harwich and Dovercourt on the latter Road ground, and I confidently expect a second victory.

Cowell's Club, as I mentioned last week, will open their new ground and the season this afternoon with a charity match for the benefit of that excellent institution, the Nurses' Home, and I understand that a large coming over to meet the locals, and will no questionably give them some smart work to do. The match is bound to be a fine one, for both sides are composed of good teams, and have, in the past, given excellent accounts of themselves. I sincerely hope the venture will be an unqualified success.

The Ipswich Royal Artillery team took the field for the first time on Saturday, at the Avenue meadow, against an eleven representing St. Helen's. The game proved a very interesting one, although the soldiers showed the greater amount of skill. They were enabled to claim a victory by four goals to two. There appears to be but very few alterations in the composition of the Club, Sergeant-Major Howard and Corporal Smith, the posts, whilst Riley, Morris, Webber, Taylor, Hinton, Littler and others are familiar names. With the men at their disposal, and the numerous opportunities for practice, the club ought to improve upon their last season's record, which was by no means a bad one.

Amongst other Suffolk clubs to open proceedings last Saturday were the Bury Town and Stowmarket clubs, the Beccles Caxton, Yarmouth R.A. and South Town, the Orwell Works (Ipswich), &c. The latter club, by-the-bye, have managed to recruit to their ranks at the expense of the now defunct organisations, Trinity and Swifts, and seem to make a bold bid for junior honours. Well, I wish them luck in their efforts; it is to be hoped that the little bit of plate should once more make an appearance in the county town, where it was only been located for one period of 12 months.

The sensation among the League inter-club contests of Saturday was unquestionably the defeat of last year's champions—Aston Villa—upon their own ground by the redoubtable Wearsiders. Sunderland are unquestionably in the best condition at present, but the standard of excellence can be maintained, they will bid fair to find their way once more to the head of the list. The "Toffies," however, are by no means disheartened. They at present lead the way with eight points to their credit, having scored no less than 17 goals to three in the four matches which they have played and won. With the exception of Everton and Sunderland, every first League club has already tasted defeat, whilst three, Burnley, Liverpool, and Stoke, have yet to score their first win in the competition. Wolverhampton Wanderers achieved their maiden victory by the unbeating Small Heath by two to one—not by any means great performance for the "Wolves."

Other victories in the First Division were those of—Sheffield Wednesday 2, Derby County 1; Everton 6, Notts Forest 1; West Bromwich Albion 5, Liverpool 1; Sunderland 4, Aston Villa 1; Blackburn Rovers 3, Stoke 0; Preston North End 2, Bolton Wanderers 1; while Sheffield and Burnley played a draw, 2—2. The table to date stands as follows:—

	Played.	Won.	Lost.	Drn.	For.	Agst.	Pts.
Everton	4	3	0	1	9	3	7
Sunderland	5	3	0	2	13	3	6
Preston North End	4	3	1	0	8	3	6
Sheffield Wednesday	4	3	1	0	10	3	6
Sheffield United	4	3	1	0	7	3	6
Aston Villa	5	3	2	1	8	7	6
West Bromwich Albion	4	2	1	1	7	4	5
Blackburn Rovers	4	2	1	1	5	3	5
Bolton Wanderers	4	2	2	0	5	5	4
Derby County	4	1	2	1	5	6	3
Notts Forest	4	1	2	1	5	11	3
Burnley	4	0	2	2	5	11	2
Liverpool	4	0	3	1	4	13	1
Small Heath	4	0	3	1	3	12	1
Wolverhampton W.	4	0	3	1	4	12	1
Stoke	4	0	3	1	3	11	1

Notts County opened their proceedings in the Second Division by two victories on Saturday and Monday, the former beating Darwen, by two goals to one, and the second away, against Burslem Port Vale, by three to none. Other results were—Bury beat Grimsby Town, 5—0; Lincoln City beat Crewe Alexandra, 6—1; Manchester City beat Walsall, 2—1; Grimsby Town beat Newcastle United, 3—0; Burton Wanderers beat Leicester Fosse, 2—1; Rotherham beat Woolwich Arsenal, 3—0; Rotherham Town beat Lincoln City, 5—2.

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AVERAGES FOR 1894.

BATTING.

	Runs.	Inns.	not.	Highest in Inns.	Averge.
A. W. B. Grimwade	160	12	2	62*	16
H. Hare	103	15	1	41	11·6
F. M. Paternoster	78	7	0	16	7·8
H. Knight	65	13	1	28*	5·4
T. Jones	34	6	1	11*	4·8
T. H. Saul	20	15	4	5	3·72

BOWLING.

	Wkts.	Runs.	Average.
E. Emmens	32	166	5·12
A. W. B. Grimwade	40	211	5·27
H. Hare	40	211	5·27
T. H. Saul	15	124	8·27

TENDRING HUNDRED LICENSES.

INSUFFICIENT ACCOMMODATION AT MANNINGTREE.

Tendring Hundred adjourned Licensing Sessions were held on Monday, when Superintendent Ackers stated opposed the renewal of the license of the Rose and Crown beerhouse at Thorpe, kept by Mrs. Ness Scott, on the ground that there had been disorderly and noisy conduct during the past twelve months, to the disturbance of the inhabitants, and that the premises were, and had been during 12 months past, frequented by persons of bad character.—After hearing considerable evidence, which was given in support of the police, the Magistrates concluded to give Mrs. Scott the benefit of the doubt. The costs would be remitted as against the latter, but if the former failed to allow anything to Scott's witnesses.—Respecting the application for the renewal of the license for the refreshment-house at Manningtree Station, Superintendent Ackers said that he had served notice on the Great Eastern Railway Company to the effect that the refreshment-rooms were unsuitable, and not in fit and proper condition, and wanting the necessary accommodation.—Mr. Nettleship (who appeared on behalf of the Railway Co.) said he had never seen any overcrowding, and had not received any complaint from the public. The refreshment-room did not exist merely as a way for the convenience of the public.—The Chairman (Mr. John Woodgate) You are not prepared to guarantee that there will be any immediate improvement?—Mr. Nettleship: No, Sir; we are in this position: it is no use enlarging premises which we shall ultimately pull down.—The Chairman: Having regard to all the circumstances, and this question having been before the Court on previous occasions, and undertakings having been given which have never been carried out, this Court will refuse the license.—Mr. Nettleship: On what ground?—The Chairman: Insufficient accommodation.

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The result of the analysis was such that I had pleasure in certifying it to be unobjectionable.

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Announcements must be authenticated by the name and address of the senders.

MARRIAGES.

BUTTRUM—WHETSTONE.—19th September, at the Heath and Beach, by the Rev. J. O. S'allard, Hugh, eldest son of the late Mr. Frederick Buttrum, of Brandford, to Elizabeth Annie, youngest daughter of Mr. Peter William Whetstone, of the Sand House, Heath and Beach, Beds.

KIRBY—WATKINS.—19th September, at Flowton Church, near Ipswich, by the Rev. W. Hurd, vicar, Charles Arthur Kirby, of Redcliffe, Lancashire, second son of Charles Kirby, of Walton, formerly of Hill Farm, Leiston, to Alice Rose, third daughter of Robert Watkins, of Flowton Hall, Ipswich.

TRICKER—HORNE.—18th September, at Holy Trinity Church, Ipswich, by the Rev. W. H. Williamson, Henry Tricker, to Ellen Maud Horne, second daughter of the late Robert Horne, of Aldeburgh.

DEATHS.

ARRELL.—11th September, at Bedingfield, of sore albino illness, Hannah Arrell, the dearly beloved wife of the late Wm. Arrell, aged 83 years.

BUTTON.—16th September, at Highgate, London, Harriett Button, relict of Daniel Button, in her 101st year, and at St. Edmund's, Brundish, 10th December, 1793.

BAKER.—14th September, at Halesworth, Robert Baker, formerly of Ipswich, aged 72 years.

BEARD.—At 24, Springfield Road, Bury St. Edmund's, Sarah, widow of the late Mr. Thomas Beard, of the White Hart Hotel, Bury St. Edmund's, aged 74.

COOPER.—16th September, at 12, St. Margaret's Street, Ipswich, Maria, the dearly-beloved wife of H. Cooper.

COOK.—13th September, at Poplar Hall, Alderton, Mary Ann Cook, widow of the late James Porter Cook, of East End Farm, Alderton, aged 80 years.

CLAYTON.—13th September, at 21, Cumberland Street, Ipswich, Walter Clayton, the dearly-loved husband of Anne Maria Clayton, aged 66 years.

FENNER.—13th September, at Clare, Suffolk, William Fenner, aged 67 years.

GANTNEY.—16th September, at Ely, Anne Gantney, the widow and relict of the Rev. Andrew Gantney, formerly of Bury St. Edmund's, and of Sharnbrook rector of Mepal, Cambridgeshire, aged 77 years.

HUGHES.—19th September, at 9, New Cardinal Street, Ipswich, Charles Hughes, superintendent Ipswich Tramway Company, aged 38.

LAST.—5th September, at Hadleigh, Suffolk, Benjamin Last, aged 75 years.

MCLEOD.—17th September, at 4, New Cardinal Street, George H. McLeod, in his 22nd year.

PINKNEY.—7th September, at Parndon, Anna Maria, the dearly-loved wife of Charles Pinkney, and eldest daughter of George and Harriett Blake, of Occold, aged 43 years.

PAGE.—11th September, Thomas Page, of the Lodge Farm, Stonham, aged 73 years.

REYNOLDS.—4th September, at Occold, Alice, youngest, and dearly-loved daughter of Frederick Reynolds, aged 20.

SKEET.—20th September, at the Lime Tree Farm, Bealings, Robert Wellsley, eldest son of George and Lois Skeet, in the 22nd year.

SYMONDS.—20th September, at Ipswich, Thomas Wilford, second son of Edward and Elizabeth Symonds, Chandos Farm, Thornham Parva, near Eye, aged 18 years.

WARD.—13th September, at 1, Tyler Street, St. Peter's, Ipswich, Rusetta, the beloved wife of William Ward, in her 52nd year.

WHITEHEAD.—19th September, at 12, Berners Street, Ipswich, Lucy Nancy Whitehead, eldest daughter of the late William Whitehead, after a short illness, in her 17th year.

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IMPORTANT TO LADIES.—Madame Worth's celebrated Guinea Corsets (black 25s.) may be obtained from our Local Agents, Messrs. Fish and Son, Corsetiers, Ipswich.

IPSWICH HARRIERS' CLUB.—The annual meeting of this club was held on Sunday evening, Mr. E. J. Durham presiding. The following officers were elected:—Captain, J. Rogers; vice-captains, F. O. Southgate and H. Mortimer; committee, J. Clarke, C. Pearse, H. Cockrell, A. Clarke, F. E. Durham, and J. Trott; hon. secs., A. G. Beverley and F. E. Dunnett.

IMPORTANT ARRIVAL AT IPSWICH DOCK.—The steamer Mara, of London, 227 tons register, from Durham, S.S.A., arrived in Ipswich dock on Sunday with a cargo of coal, consigned to Messrs. Bowyer and Measures. E. Packard and Co. The steamer, which was drawing 16½ feet of water, with the aid of the tug Merrimac, came up the river without lightering.

END OF THE ORWELL YACHTING SEASON.—The Orwell Corinthian Yacht Club held its last race of the season for 1-raters on Saturday. The following started:—Wyand, Messrs. Turner; Doubiks, Mr. Philip Colley; Titan, Messrs. Barker and Stagg; Nora, Mr. Arthur Howe; Unit, Mrs. Penraven. The course, Harwich to Knots. The wind was very light and fitful. A tedious race ended in the Titan winning (1st prize), 6hrs. 18mins. Secs.: Fiend (2nd prize), 6hrs. 28mins. Secs.; Unit, 6hrs. 38mins. Mr. Robertson started and timed the race.

IPSWICH WHEELMEN' CYCLING CLUB.—The following members of this Club competed in a five mile handicap road race, on Wednesday evening:—Messrs. G. Yapp, A. Anderson, W. Webb, W. Franke, W. E. Willett, W. Cox, Rev. W. T. J. Jarrott, and H. Durrant. The result was as follows:—Rev. W. T. J. Jarrott 1st, W. E. Willett 2nd, and E. Anderson 3rd. Mr. Webb was handicapped for scratch, but failed to secure a place, when within a few hundred yards of the finishing tape he slipped. F. E. Bagworth (capt.) acted as starter, and Messrs. J. Martin and A. Coe as judges.

INTERMENTS IN IPSWICH CEMETERY.—Friday: Edward Wm. Hall, 73 years, St. Nicholas; Sarah A. Pollard, 52 years, St. Mary-le-Tower; Mary Ann Lamb, 2 years, All Saints; John K. A. Watling, 7 years, Holy Trinity; Ellen Coates, 45 years, St. Clement; Charles Wardley, 64 years, St. Mary Stoke; George H. Manning, infant, St. Mary Stoke; Thomas Wm. Garrard, 2 years, St. Mary Stoke; Walter S. Clayton, 46 years, St. Matthew; Emily J. Grimwade, 47 years, St. Peter. Wednesday: Annie H. Smith, 19 years, All Saints; Elizabeth Gowing, 78 years, St. Matthew; Lucy N. Whitehead, 16 years, St. Matthew; Thomas Hughes, 39 years, St. Peter. Thursday: Maria Stanly, 70 years, St. Michael's; Sarah E. Hockett, 68 years, St. Matthew; George H. McLeod, 32 years, St. Peter.

Sayings are characteristic of nations. There is more in this than people often think; for instance, a favourite British saying is "Believe everyone to tell the truth till he proves the contrary." The opposite saying is "Believe everyone to be untruthful until he proves himself to be truthful." Without claiming for either creed, it is obvious that in the former there is *fairness*, which is lacking in the latter. TROYATOLO justly claims for it power to cure, and, in cases of diarrhœa, colic, and colds, and is most invaluable for dressing stings, bites, burns, sores, and wounds. Trovatolo is sold in bottles, 1s. 1½d., 2s. 9d., and 4s. 6d., or a truth easily verified. Sold by TROYATOLO in Bottles, 1s. 1½d., and 2s. 9d. Agents:—Messrs. Cornell and Cornell, Chemists, Tavern Street, Ipswich.

IPSWICH VOLUNTEERS AT THE RANGE.—The fourth competition for the Ipswich Volunteer prizes by members of the Ipswich Volunteer Rifle Club took place on Wednesday afternoon at Greenwich Farm Range; 15 competed, and the following were the highest scores:—Corpl. Turner 96, Sergt. Brown 95, Sergt.-Major Sparkes 93, Lieut.-Col. Bayley 91. Agents:—Messrs. Cornell and Cornell, Chemists, Tavern Street, Ipswich.

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DUKE OF CAMBRIDGE IN SUFFOLK.—The Duke of Cambridge has accepted an invitation to shoot, for a few days early in October, over the Euston Hall Estate, the Duke of Grafton's Suffolk place.

MARRIAGE AT ALDEBURGH.—A very pretty wedding took place at Aldeburgh on Saturday morning. It was an early wedding, and took place at the Church of St. Peter's and St. Paul's, at 8 a.m. William Adrian, the son of Capt. Wm. Cudden Pemberton Fisher, Indian Staff Corps, late of Ipswich, to Ellen Nesbit, youngest daughter of Mr. George Kersey, Sandringham House, Aldeburgh. The happy pair immediately left for Scotland to spend the honeymoon.

CHANGE RINGERS IN COUNCIL AT ALDEBURGH.—The eighteenth quarterly meeting of the Saxmundham district of the Norwich Diocesan Association of Ringers, was held in the parish room, Aldeburgh, on Saturday, the Rev. H. Thomson (vicar) presiding. The Rev. T. Cyril Dale, and Messrs. Rowe, Fiske, and Spall, all of Leiston, were enrolled probationary members of the association. It was decided to hold the next meeting at Saxmundham.

ALDHAM HARVEST THANKSGIVING.—A special thanksgiving service was held last week in the parish church, which was beautifully decorated by Mr. Whiting, Mrs. Raynham, the Misses Mathews, Hayward, Aldham Hall, and the family of the late Rector. The service was fully choral. The sermon was preached by the Rev. A. Wairne, M.A., rector of Tewine. A second service was held in the afternoon in the Sunday evening last, when the Rev. D. B. Lennard, rector of Aldham, preached. Both services were well attended. Collections were made for the East Suffolk and Ipswich Hospital.

PRESENTATION AT ALDEBURGH.—A well deserved presentation was made to Mr. Charles Ganz, on Tuesday evening at the white Lion Hotel, by Lieut.-Colonel Bayley, M.P., on behalf of the members of the locally designed brass empire clock, with canopy and bells. The following inscription was engraved upon it:—"Presented to Mr. Charles Ganz by a few admiring friends in app

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A modern-built RESIDENCE, conveniently situate, No. 14, Northgate Street, having good entrance hall, two sitting-rooms, office with door to garden, five bedrooms, three attics, kitchens, and garden. Possession on completion of purchase. Solicitors, Messrs. ALDOUS and TURNER, 6, Elm Street.

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THREE SMALL HOUSES, Nos. 1 and 3, Stirling Street, and No. 2, Austin Street, extending through to St. Matthew's Church Lane. Brick-built, with slated roofs, and let at rental amounting to 2 rooms and cottage.
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A DWELLING-HOUSE, with SHOP and OFF-LICENSE for the sale of beer, a stable, out-buildings, and garden, with area of
Paper Mill Lane near the junction with the Norwich Road, as now occupied by Mrs. E. Smith. Possession on completion of purchase.
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Particulars may be had of the respective Solicitors and of the Auctioneers, 1, Old Butter Market, Ipswich.

IPSWICH.
FURNITURE SALES.

GARROD, TURNER, and SON, will SELL by AUCTION, at
SHRUBLAND VILLA, NORWICH ROAD,

On FRIDAY NEXT, 28th September, 1894, at 11 o'clock precisely, by direction of the representative of Mr. JOHN RIDDELL, deceased,

FURNITURE,

In all 500 lots, comprising mahogany dining, loo, Pembroke, and other tables, easy and other chairs, bookcase, Chippendale mirrors, Brussels carpets, clocks, a few pieces of china, glass, cutlery, bedroom and kitchen requisites, Milner's safe, outdoor effects, and the household linen, also
OLD ENGRAVINGS, AND 300 VOLS. OF BOOKS.
Including Stevenson's "Birds of Norfolk" (2 vols.), Boydell's Works, with old coloured plates (4 vols.), Rogers's Poems and Italy, and various standard works in good condition.

21, WESTGATE STREET.

On FRIDAY, 5th October, 1894, at 11 o'clock precisely, by direction of various owners,

FURNITURE

and other effects. Catalogues of the Auctioneers, 1, Old Butter Market, Ipswich.

SUFFOLK.
AGRICULTURAL SALES.

GARROD, TURNER, and SON will SELL by AUCTION, at
TATTINGSTONE.

5 miles from Ipswich and 1½ miles from Bentley Station.
On MONDAY NEXT, 24th September, 1894,
At 12 o'clock precisely,
By direction of the Executors of Mr. DAVID RIST, deceased, to Wordgate Farm,

15 Head of Horse Stock, including
11 good Cart Mares and Geldings (7, 8 years, and upwards), Cob Mare, Fifty Foal, 1st prize at Hadleigh this year,
3 Hackney Mares,
11 Head of Neat Stock, including
7 homebred yearling Steers, 2 Cows, and fat Calf,
30 Head of Poultry;

Four road and harvest waggons, 6 tumbrils, iron rolls and harrows, 4 ploughs, 2 harrowing, by Ward and Silver, horse hoe and rake, 12-coulter drill, 2 Samuelson's Eclipse reapers, Hornsby's SELF BINDER, nearly new, Garrett's house on carriage, set of horse works, with chaff cutter and bean mill, harness,

70 Dozen HURDLES,

hand tools and miscellaneous effects, and a few articles of FURNITURE.

WHITTON.

One mile from Cornhill, Ipswich.
On WEDNESDAY NEXT, 26th September, 1894,
At 11 o'clock precisely,
By direction of Mr. H. WATERMAN and the Executors of Mr. WM. TURNER, deceased.

5 Cart Mares and Geldings,
3 Cows, Poultry;
Two waggons, 2 tumbrils, square buck cart, ploughs, set of horse works, &c., also
Two STACKS of STOVER.
Three STACKS of BARLEY STRAW.

WHERSTEAD AND TATTINGSTONE.

5 miles from Ipswich.
On THURSDAY NEXT, 27th September, 1894, at 12 o'clock precisely,
By direction of Mr. WM. BROOK BARRETT, whose lease expires,

15 Head of Superior HORSE STOCK, including 9 handsome Cart Mares and Geldings, 7 under 7 years, Bays and Roans fit for town work, and a Chestnut, suitable for light van work, 5 very promising 2-year-old Cart Colts, and a bay 2-year-old Hackney Filly;

200 Black-faced Suffolk Ewe Lambs;
170 Head of Poultry;
And the extensive collection of Agricultural Dead Stock in first rate order, including a nearly-new road waggon, extra strong by Woods and Co., 4 good road and harvest tumbrils, iron water tank on carriage, Hornsby's Self-Binder, nearly new, Norfolk ridge root drill, 14 coulter corn and seed drill, 3 horse rakes, 7 iron rollers, 2 iron harrows and rolls, dressing, weighing, and other machines, harness in good condition hand tools, woods and iron fencing,
About 1000 IRON WHEEL HURDLES,
wood hurdles, 500 yards sheep and rabbit wire netting, 200 yards rope sheep netting.

BARKING.

One mile from Needham Market Station, 9 from Ipswich.
On FRIDAY NEXT, 28th September, 1894, at 1 o'clock precisely,
By direction of the Rev. W. H. ASHBURNHAM, at the Home Farm.
Comprising—

5 Head of Horse Stock, including 4 good Cart Mare and Geldings, and promising Suffolk Filly Foal,
38 Grazing Bullocks,
83 Store Sheep, and 3 Sow,
34 Head of Poultry and Pigeons;
And the Agricultural Effects, all in good order, and including 3 road and harvest waggons, 3 tumbrils, iron water tank on carriage, Hornsby's 1-horse reaper, fore-steerage set of horse hoes, 7-ft. horse rake, ploughs, harrows, roll, harness (new within three years), POULTRY HOUSES on wheels, hand tools, hurdles, and miscellaneous effects.

WESTERFIELD.

Near the Station, and 2 miles from Ipswich.
On MONDAY, 1st October, 1894,
At 1 o'clock precisely,
By direction of the Executors of Mr. GEORGE PAYNE, deceased, at the Mill Farm,

9 Capital Cart Mares and Geldings,
1 Brown Hackney Mare,
The Choice Herd of 17 YOUNG COWS,
1 Bull,
Four waggons, 4 tumbrils, wood beam ploughs, iron double plough, harrows, horse rakes, drills, harness, dog cart, and miscellaneous effects.

EAST BERGHOLT.

On WEDNESDAY, 3rd October, 1894,
At 2 o'clock precisely,
By direction of the Executors of Mr. DAVID RIST, deceased, at Woodgate Farm,

11 Head of Horse Stock, including 10 good Cart Mares and Geldings and Fifty Foal,
60 Head of Swine,
60 Head of Poultry;
Three waggons, 3 tumbrils, spring tumbril, reaping and mowing machine, ploughs, rolls, harrows, 11-coulter drill, set of horse hoes, turnip cutter, chaff cutter, oilcake breaker, and other machines, harness, hand tools, 12 dozen hurdles, and miscellaneous effects.

BRAMFORD.

On MONDAY, 8th October, 1894,
By direction of Mr. H. HUNSTEAD.

GOSBECK.

On WEDNESDAY, 10th October, 1894,
By direction of Mr. ED. PARKER.

Catalogues of the above Sales may be had of the Auctioneers, 1, Old Butter Market, Ipswich.

TO LET, WITH POSSESSION,

A FARM HOUSE, pleasantly situate, quarter of an hour's drive from Stowmarket, known as Buxhall Lodge, with Garden and prettily-timbered grass Paddock of about 9 acres.
Apply to Messrs. Garrod, Turner, and Son, Land Agents, Ipswich.

By Mr. Alfred T. Baxter.

HADLEIGH, SUFFOLK.

ALFRED T. BAXTER

is instructed to SELL by AUCTION, at the White Lion Hotel, Hadleigh, on Monday, 24th September, 1894, at Four o'clock in the afternoon precisely,

A Capital Freehold Property, comprising a Corner Block of SIX COTTAGES, Brick, Timber, and Plaster-built, with plain tile roofs, and large Gardens thereto, having extensive frontages to George Street and Threadneedle Street; also TWO RED-BRICK-BUILT COTTAGES with plain tile roofs with large gardens thereto, situate in Threadneedle Street, Hadleigh, in the occupation of Messrs. Abbott, Warner, Godding, and others, at rentals amounting to £28 12s. per annum.

Particulars and Conditions of Sale of Messrs. BIRKETT and Alexander, Solicitors, and of the Auctioneer, 33, Upper Brook Street, Ipswich.

SALES BY AUCTION.

By Messrs. SPURLING and SONS.

IPSWICH SALE YARD.
SPURLING and SONS

SALES by AUCTION EVERY TUESDAY.
Pet and Store Cattle, Sheep and Swine, &c., respectfully commencing with Store Sheep and Swine at 12 o'clock.
Horses and Dead Stock every Fortnight at 11.30.
Entries intended to be sent to the AUCTIONEERS, 81, Princes Street, Ipswich.

TUESDAY NEXT,
IPSWICH SALE YARD.
SPURLING and SONS
WILL SELL by AUCTION, at 1.30 p.m.,

20 HORSES,

Also useful One-horse Bus, as used between the Great White Horse Hotel and Railway Station
Further entries respectfully solicited, to be sent to the AUCTIONEERS, 81, Princes Street, Ipswich.

IPSWICH SALE YARD.
SPURLING and SONS

Beg to announce they will hold their
ANNUAL MICHAELMAS SALE
On TUESDAY, October 9th, presents further entries including—

30 HORSES, from R. I. Everett, Esq., M.P. J. A. Heupser, Esq., Messrs. Eagle, Chalmers, Hobbs, King, Bird, and others.
Further entries respectfully solicited, to be sent to the AUCTIONEERS, 81, Princes Street, Ipswich.

WILLISHAM, NEAR NEEDHAM MARKET.
SPURLING and SONS
WILL SELL by AUCTION, in October,

THE Live and Dead FARMING STOCK, upon the Tye Farm, by direction of the Executrix of Mr. W. F. Baynham, deceased.

By Mr. HARRY R. CHALKER.

IVY HOUSE, FRISTON.
Three miles from Saxmundham.
HARRY R. CHALKER

Is instructed by Mr. H. Taylor, to SELL by AUCTION, on TUESDAY, September 25th, 1894,

FURNITURE, comprising:—Mahogany loo, centre, and other tables, mahogany Chiffonier fitted with drawer, cupboard fronts and cellaret, antique four-tier book case, mahogany sideboard, mahogany chiffonier with drawer, set of six well-made mahogany framed horse-hair seated chairs, ladies' and gent's Cheval dressing chairs, cane-seated and rosewood couch, dessert services, carpets, fender and irons,

TWO GOOD FEATHER BEDS,

brass and iron French bedsteads, mattresses, bedding, chests of drawers, dutchesse and dressing tables, commode, toilet ware, &c., with the kitchen and culinary requisites and other effects.
Sale to commence at 12 o'clock sharp.
Cats'queen Station, Peasenhall 2 miles, and of the AUCTIONEER, 27, St. Matthew's Street, Ipswich.

CLAYDON VILLA, CLAYDON.
About four miles from Ipswich.
HARRY R. CHALKER

Is favoured with instructions to SELL by AUCTION, on the premises late in the occupation of Mr. Robert Snell, deceased, on THURSDAY, September 27th, 1894,

ALL the Valuable and Useful HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE for Reception and Sleeping-rooms, comprising—Drawing-room suite, Suffolk-made mahogany dining and other tables, walnut chiffonier, with plate-glass front, marble slab, plate-glass back; mahogany bookcase with drawer and cupboard under; two sets of six walnut-framed chairs in crimson rep, gentleman's easy chair, cane-seated and rosewood couch, dessert services, carpets, fender and irons, handsome pier glasses in gilt frames, timepieces, Brussels and other carpets, skin rugs, fenders, fireirons, brass and iron and other bedsteads, spring mattresses, and other mattresses, 4 good feather beds, bolsters and pillows, bedding, mahogany washstand (marble top) walnut dressing chest of drawers, dressing tables, mahogany-framed dressing glasses, mahogany and walnut chests of drawers, toilet sets, towel rails, chairs, carpeting, &c., kitchen dining table, also all the plated goods, china, glass, and kitchen utensils, together with the outdoor effects, DAIRY MAID, 7 years old, strong set of cob and drive, well-made waggonette, gig, 2 luggage carts on steel springs, cart and bean crusher, harness, 4 capital riding saddles, bridles, and muzzles, iron pigs' troughs, greasing dogs, sets of harness, lawn mower, garden roll, 2½ tons of coal, old iron, firewood, and other effects.
Sale to commence at 11 o'clock punctually.
Catalogues may be obtained at the offices of the AUCTIONEERS, 27, St. Matthew's Street, Ipswich.

By Messrs. H. & J. READ.

HILL FARM, BRAMPTON,
1½ miles from the Railway Station.
Messrs. H. and J. READ

Are instructed by the Administratrix of the late Mr. John Gower to SELL by AUCTION, on THURSDAY NEXT, 27th September, 1894,

THE Live and Dead FARMING STOCK, comprising—

4 CART HORSES, Bay Cob,
The Dairy of 35 Milch Cows,
2 Stock Bulls,

Carriages, harness, implements, Samuelson's grass mower, the dairy utensils, and a portion of the Household Furniture.
The Sale will commence at 2 o'clock.

POUND FARM, RINGSFIELD.
About four miles from Beccles.
Messrs. H. and J. READ

Are instructed by the Executors of the late Mr. John Legrice to SELL by AUCTION, on TUESDAY, 2nd October, 1894,

ALL the Live and Dead FARMING STOCK, comprising—
7 Cart MARES and GELDINGS, COB,
Carriages, harness, implements, Hornsby's reaping machine, Bamford's mowing machine, horse rake, straw elevator, &c.
The Sale will commence at One o'clock.

WHITE HOUSE, CARLTON COLVILLE.
3 miles from Lowestoft, 1½ miles from Oulton Broad, and 2 miles from Carlton Stations.
Messrs. H. and J. READ

Are instructed by Mr. John Read, who is relinquishing farming, to SELL by AUCTION, on THURSDAY, 4th October, 1894, the Live and Dead FARMING STOCK, dairy utensils, &c., including—

18 HORSES and COLTS,
17 Head of Neat Stock,
Shorthorn Bull,
65 Superior Suffolk Ewes and Ram (registered flock No. 1),
Pigs, Fowls;

4 road and harvest waggons, 5 tumbrils, waggonette, dogcarts, wood-bed spring, shepherd's house, 2 portable fowlhouses, water cart, Smyth's corn drill, root and seed drills, 9 iron rollers, harrows, Cambridges and other iron and wood rolls, 2 cultivators, 7 gangs of harrows, horse hoes, Elliot and Garrood's nearly new 3-h.p. vertical compound steam engine (with shafting, pulleys, and gear complete), Bamford's No. 2 Grist Mill, combined reapers and mowers, cake-crusher, cut-chaff and pulping machine, elevator and horse works, crane, Howard's hay-maker, chaff-engine, horse drag-chains, iron and wood wheel barrows, bins, troughs, ladders, stack cloth with poles and gear complete, tools, and other Effects.

BECCLES STOCK MART,
Messrs. H. and J. READS

SECOND AGRICULTURAL SALE (for which several Horses are already entered) will be held on FRIDAY, 5th October, 1894, and will also include Fat Oxen, Grazing Beasts, Cows, Sheep, Fat Pigs, and Dead Stock.

THE RECTORY, CARLTON COLVILLE,
2½ miles from Lowestoft, 1½ miles from Oulton Broad, and 1 mile from Carlton Colville Railway Stations.
Messrs. H. and J. READ

Are instructed by the Rev. W. H. Andrews, who resigns the Living, to SELL by AUCTION, on MONDAY, 8th October, 1894,

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE and Effects.

AND

On TUESDAY, 9th October, 1894,

9 HORSES and COLTS, viz., 2 Cart Horses, Pair of Carriage Horses, Pony, and 4 Hackney Colts and Fillies; 3 sets of carriage and 3 sets of harness, garden tools, and other effects;

TWO STACKS OF HAY,

agricultural and dairy harness, machines, implements, tools, Pigs, Fowls, &c.

Catalogues of all the above may be had at the respective places of Sale; and of the AUCTIONEERS, Beccles, and Carlton Colville, Lowestoft.

By Messrs GIRLING.

MICHAELMAS, 1894.

Messrs GIRLING

On SATURDAY, September 29th, at One o'clock.
Middleton, near Saxmundham.

The Live and Dead FARMING STOCK, Dairy and Brewing Utensils for Mr. P. C. Backhouse, who declines farming.

2 Useful CART MARES,
2 Capital Black Hackney Mare, 15 h.h.,
2 Choice Milch Cows,
Excellent road waggon, 2 2-load tumbrils, Oxford cart, 3 foot ploughs, furrow plough, 10-coulter corn drill by Smyth, set of harrows, 2 gangs of harrows, scarifier, wood roll, hand chaff-cutter, ladders, plough and cart harness, and effects.

On FRIDAY, October 5th, at
Kelsale Mills, near Saxmundham.

THE SHIRE HORSE, Cart, Gig, and Building Materials, arising from the Wind Mill taken down for Messrs. Wm. Chambers and Sons.

On TUESDAY, October 9th.
At the New Inn, Yoxford.

THE Well-preserved HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE and Effects, for Mr. George Borrett, who retires from business.

On WEDNESDAY, October 10th.
At Middleton, near Saxmundham.

THE Cattal Live and Dead FARMING STOCK and the Household Furniture and Effects for Mr. Robert Angier, who retires from farming.

Catalogues of the AUCTIONEERS, Rendham Grove, Saxmundham.

SALES BY AUCTION.

By Mr. ALFRED PRESTON.

1894.

ALFRED PRESTON,
AUCTIONEER, VALUER, AND LAND AGENT,
THE GROVE, WORLINGWORTH,
WICKHAM MARKET,
AND
6, PRINCES STREET, IPSWICH,
Begs to call attention to the following

IMPORTANT MICHAELMAS SALES

Which will include—

274 HORSES and COLTS,
177 DAIRY COWS and CATTLE,
647 SHEEP and LAMBS,
500 SWINE,
Large Stock of POULTRY.

Together with a large assortment of CARRIAGES, IMPLEMENTS, STEAM THRESHING MACHINERY, PLANT, and the usual FARMING EFFECTS.

On MONDAY, September 24th, at 11.30, exact time.
Hill Farm, Parnham, near Framlingham.

IMPORTANT AND EXTENSIVE SALE OF
28 HORSES and COLTS, including 14 Pedigree Suffolk Mares and Fillies (all entered in Stud Book), 6 Suffolk Cart Foals, and 10 powerful and active chestnut Cart Geldings and Colts.
The Superior Registered Flock of
267 Suffolk Sheep and Lambs,
16 Grazing Bullocks, forward in condition,
Swine and Poultry;
Together with the extensive and well-conditioned carriages and implements, including 4 capital road and harvest waggons, 2 tumbrils, 5 three-quarter land carts, water cart, chaff ditto, shepherd's house, horse-works, Smyth's 12-coulter corn and seed drill, American reaping machine, Gaining Gear, Ballard's horse rake, Roby's haymaker, iron and wood rolls, iron and wood harrows, grass crome, 5 Bentall's S.A. foot ploughs, double-furrow plough, Cambridge and iron rolls, wire sheep netting and stakes, root cutters, cake breakers, hollock mangers, sheep and pig troughs, bins, turnip cutters, Cambridge, Ransome's and other iron and wood harrows, tools and Effects, by direction of the Hon. William Lowther.
Amongst the Horses will be found some good specimens of the true Suffolk, possessing strains of the blood of noted Sires, and with few exceptions bred upon the farm. The Suffolk Registered Flock (No. 78) has been well selected, the sheep are of true Suffolk colour, and of the desired type of this fashionable breed. The Lambs from which the Ewes have been purchased are the highest prize at the recent Show at Saxmundham.
Refreshments will be provided by Mr. D. J. Beaton, of the Bell Hotel, Saxmundham.
Conveyances may be obtained at Saxmundham Station.

On WEDNESDAY, September 26th, at One o'clock,
Green Farm, Barham, near Ipswich.

7 CART HORSES,
10 Home-bred Cattle,
50 Swine,
Implements, carriages, and Effects, by direction of the Exor. of the late Mr. Wm. Wood.

On FRIDAY, September 28th, at Ten o'clock, exact time.
Dunningworth Hill, near Wickham Market.

Important and extensive Agricultural Sale of
47 HORSES, COLTS, and FILLIES, consisting of 3 superior Hackney Mares, and active Chestnut Cart Mares and Geldings, Suffolk Stallion, Colts, and Fillies,
80 Red Polled Cattle (including the noted dairy of 32 cows),
Sheep and Poultry;
7-h.p. portable steam engine (by E. R. and F. Turner), Ransomes' threshing drum and straw elevator, 6-road and harvest waggons, 2 tumbrils, chaff drum, straw square spring carts, 2 Oxford carts, waggonette, water cart, chaff ditto, shepherd's house, Garrett's 4-wheel steerer, Smyth's 12-coulter 4-half-delivery reaper, grass mower, Nicholson's hay maker, Garrett's lever horse hoe, 3 iron horse-rakes, American topper, 4 wood and iron rollers, 5 iron grass cromes, 6 sets harrows, 3 Garrett's A.B. iron ploughs, 4 foot ploughs, 2 Bendall's double-furrow ploughs, Hamaxway digging plough, winnowing machine, root cutters and pulpers, cake breakers, 60 doz. hurdles, sheep and pig troughs, mangers, ponies, set 50 feet, and 2 sets hackney harness, 4 capital riding saddles, bridles, and muzzles, 4 capital sets of carriage harness, hand tools, and moons harness from the riding stable, hand tools, and other Effects, in consequence of 1,000 acres, by direction of the Administrator of the late Mr. Charles Lewin.
Most of the Suffolk cart horses and geldings were bred upon the farm, and are very active, handy, and excellent workers, and the Suffolk Registered Mares and Fillies are particularly drawn attention to the choice dairy of 32 red polled cows, being well-bred and excellent milkers, and principally entered in the Red Polled Herd Book, they are, without doubt, true to the breed, the late Mr. Lewin starting his herd from carefully selected strains of the best milking strains from the Butley Abbey stock, and a pedigree bull has always been in service. The entire herd is very healthy and free from tuberculosis.
Refreshments will be provided by Mr. George Hunt, Castle Inn, Orford. No cessation will be made during the sale.
Conveyances may be obtained at Wickham Market Station.

On SATURDAY, September 29th.
The Rookery Farm, Kettleburgh.

2 CART HORSES,
2 Bay Cob;
Implements, carriages, and Effects; also 50 Lots of HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, dairy and brewing utensils, by direction of the Exors. of the late Mr. Samuel Chambers.

On MONDAY, October 1st, at One o'clock.
North Green Farm, Parnham, near Framlingham.

16 HORSES and COLTS,
40 Head of Neat Cattle,
10 Nest Stock,
Swine;
Implements, carriages, and Effects, as used upon the above occupation, by direction of Mr. Wm. Burrows, whose tenancy expires.

On TUESDAY, October 2nd.
Ipswich.

IMPORTANT SALE OF CART HORSES AND COLTS.

By special request, a Sale of the above will be held on Ground adjoining the Cattle Market, Ipswich.
Present entries include—
53 Pedigree SUFFOLK and other CART MARES, GELDINGS, and COLTS, from His Grace the Duke of Hamilton and Brandon, K.T., W. Cuthbert Quilter, Esq., Bryan Leman, Esq., Caldwell, Horace Walker, Esq., and J. Smith, F. G. Cock, E. A. Cook, E. Dudley, F. T. W. Burch, Robert Baker, and others.
Further entries respectfully solicited, to be made not later than TUESDAY, the 25th inst. No hackneys will be included in this sale.

On WEDNESDAY, October 3rd, at Twelve o'clock.
Grove Farm, Ashfield, near Debenham.

IMPORTANT AGRICULTURAL SALE OF
121 HORSES and COLTS, comprising 13 full-sized powerful and active bay, black, and chestnut Cart Mares and Geldings, 4 capital 2-year-old Colts, 2 Cart Foals, and well-bred bay Hackney Mare and Foal;
120 Suffolk Weanlings,
10 Homebred Steers,
150 Head of Swine,
Poultry;
Capital carriages, implements, harness, and Effects, as used upon the above occupation, for the Exors. of the late Mr. John Long.

On THURSDAY, October 4th,
At 12 o'clock.
Old Hall, Claydon, near Ipswich.

12 HORSES, COLTS, and FILLIES,
Poultry;
14 Neat Stock,
50 Swine,
All the implements, carriages, harness, and Effects, by direction of Richard Corder, Esq.

On FRIDAY, October 5th,
At One o'clock.
White House Farm, Horham.

12 HORSES and COLTS,
3 Choice Milch Cows,
4 Steers and Heifers,
40 Head of Swine;
Implements, carriages, and effects, for Mrs. Pooley.

On SATURDAY, October 6th,
At One o'clock precisely,
Walnut Tree Farm, Henley, nr. Ipswich.

12 HORSES, consisting of 3 powerful and active Chestnut Cart Mares and Geldings, Suffolk Entire Horse, and 2 two-year-old Suffolk Fillies;
120 Black-faced Ewes and Lambs,
17 Choice Red Polled Bullocks, very forward in condition,
Swine and Poultry;
Together with the carriages, implements, carriages, harness, and Effects, by direction of Mr. Joseph Smith, who quits the occupation.

On MONDAY, October 8,
At Twelve o'clock.
Bells Farm, Haughley, near Stowmarket.

9 HORSES and COLTS,
4 Choice Young Cows,
20 Swine,
60 Head of Poultry;
All the implements, carriages, harness and Effects; also the HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, dairy and brewing utensils, &c., by direction of Messrs. E. and H. Freeman.

On Monday, October 8th,
Fish Ponds Farm, Haughley, near Stowmarket.

2 HORSES,
5 Choice Milch Cows,
2 Fowls,
The implements, carriages, harness, and Effects, by direction of Mrs. Pidgen.
The above will be removed to the Bells Farm and sold.

On TUESDAY, October 9th,
Bulls Hall, Yaxley, near Eye.

9 HORSES and COLTS,
30 Swine, and 50 Poultry;
Implements, carriage, and harness, by direction of Mr. Ephraim Murton, whose tenancy expires.

SALES BY AUCTION.

(Mr. Alfred Preston's Sales continued.)

On WEDNESDAY, October 10th,
Dunningworth Hall, near Wickham Market.

PART of the HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, Dairy Utensils, 15 Lovely Milch Cows, and numerous Effects, by direction of the Administrator of the late Mr. Charles Lewin.

On SATURDAY, October 13th,
Framlingham.

ANNUAL SALE OF HORSES AND COLTS, AND SUFFOLK FARMING STOCK.
Present Entries:—
15 HORSES and COLTS,
Further entries respectfully solicited.

On WEDNESDAY, October 17th,
Buckleham, near Ipswich.

ALL the neat HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE and other Effects, by direction of the Executors of the late Mr. Samuel Everitt.

Descriptive Catalogues of the above Sales free on application to ALFRED PRESTON, Auctioneer and Valuer, The Grove, Worlingworth, Wickham Market, and 6, Princes Street, Ipswich.

By Messrs. HUNT and PEDDAR.

MICHAELMAS, 1894.

PRELIMINARY NOTICE of the Fixtures of a Portion of AGRICULTURAL and OTHER SALES by

HUNT AND PEDDAR.

Kentford, near Newmarket.

On SATURDAY, September 22nd.
The excellent Live and Dead FARMING STOCK, and other Effects, by direction of Mr. S. A. T. Peddar, comprising—

10 Capital CART MARES and GELDINGS,

6-h.p. traction engine, set of threshing machinery, straw elevator, chaff cutter by Maycard, seed drawer by Hunt, 14-coulter lever corn drill, 9-coulter ditto, iron and wood waggons, harvest carriage, 4 full-load tumbrels, luggage cart (nearly new), 2 double-furrow ploughs, 5 iron foot ploughs, Hamaxway digging ploughs, 10 sets of iron chain and handle drag harrows, rolls, horse rakes, 14 sets of harness, pig and sheep troughs, hand tools, and other effects.
Sale to commence at 11.30 precisely.

Norton Hall, near Bury St. Edmund's.

On MONDAY, September 24th.
The Valuable Live and Dead FARMING STOCK and effects, by direction of Messrs. J. J. and C. J. E. Sparrow, comprising—

9 Powerful and active CART MARES and GELDINGS,
4 Fat Steers,
22 Fat Pigs, from 12 to 15 s'one each,
200 Head of Poultry;
4 h.p. vertical steam engine, grist mill, chaff-engine, 4-ton weighing machine (by Pratt and steaps to same), and the carriages, implements, harness, and other effects.
Sale to commence at 12 o'clock precisely.

Holly Bush Farm, Rattlesden.

And from the HOLLOW GREEN FARM, RATTLESDEN (removed for convenience of sale).
On TUESDAY, September 25th.
The Live and Dead FARMING STOCK and Effects, by direction of Mr. J. J. Boldero and Mr. E. Salmon, comprising—

10 Capital Cart Mares and Geldings,
6 Promising Cart Colts and Fillies,
Capital Hackney and promising Suckerel Colt,
5 Choice Milch Cows,
6 Young Sows, Boar,
19 Fat Hogs, 20 Store Pigs,
3 Couple Turkeys, 17 Ferrets;

An excellent set of steam Threshing Machinery, comprising 8-h.p. portable engine, threshing drum, straw elevator, Maynard's chaff-cutter, seed drawer by Holmes, and the usual assortment of carriages, implements, harness, and other Effects.
Sale to commence at 11 o'clock precisely.

Walsham-le-Willows, Suffolk.

On THURSDAY, September 27th, by direction of Messrs. G. Baldry and Sons.

Slough Hall Farm, Little Waldringfield.

On FRIDAY, September 28th.
The Live and Dead FARMING STOCK and Effects, by direction of the Executors of Mr. John Long, deceased, comprising—

12 Powerful and Active CART MARES and GELDINGS,
Capital Broughan Mare,
Promising Bay Foal,
8 Fat Sows,
120 Large Shoats,
And an assortment of carriages, implements, harness, hand tools, and effects.
Sale to commence at 12 o'clock precisely.

All Saints' Hall, Creeting, nr. Needham Market.

On SATURDAY, September 29th, the Live and Dead FARMING STOCK and Effects, by direction of Mr. Charles Turner, comprising—

6 Powerful CART MARES and GELDINGS,
2 Promising Bay Hackney Fillies,
13 Choice Milch Cows, Roan Bull, and 2 Steers,
31 Young Cattle,
111 Store Pigs;
Part of Stock of excellent old Grass Hay, and an excellent assortment of carriages, implements, harness, brewing utensils, and other effects.
Sale to commence at Twelve o'clock precisely.

Roydon Hall, Creeting St. Peter.

Near Needham Market.
On MONDAY, October 1st.
The Extensive and Valuable Live and Dead FARMING STOCK and EFFECTS, by direction of Mr. Thomas Hall (who is retiring from the Hill Farm, Gipping (removed for convenient of Sale), comprising

13 Powerful and Active CART MARES and GELDINGS, (some suitable for London work),
4 Promising Cart Colts,
Capital Promising Suckerel Cart Colt,
22 Choice Young Milch Cows and Heifers,
2 Shorthorn Bulls,
71 Fat Steers, 15 Weanels,
160 Three-Shear Suffolk Ewes,
40 First-Cross Shear Horned Lambs, 5 Tups,
Tup-pig Sow, 2 Boars,
200 Large Shoats and Store Pigs,
8-h.p. Portable Steam Engine, engines, threshing and grinding machinery, and an excellent collection of carriages, implements, harness, hand-tools, and other effects.
Sale to commence at 10 o'clock precisely.
Luncheon at 12.30.

Hill Farm, Gipping.

On MONDAY, October 1st, for the Executors of the late Mr. Wm. Noble.

Bridge Farm, Brent Eleigh.

On TUESDAY, October 2nd, for E. C. Brown, Esq.

Blue House Farm, Mendlesham.

On WEDNESDAY, October 3rd, for Mr. William Baker.

Hill Farm, Ringshall, near Stowmarket.

On FRIDAY, October 5th,
For the Executors of Mr. Simon Stead.

Little Finborough Hall, near Stowmarket.

On SATURDAY, October 6th, by direction of Mr. John Rice.

Maypole Green Farm, Bradfield St. George.

On MONDAY, October 8th, for the Executors of the late Mr. T. S. Mortlock.

Cargate Farm, Bradfield St. George.

On MONDAY, October 8th, for Mr. Charles Bullock.

Six Bells Inn, Felsham.

On FRIDAY, October 12th, for Mr. R. Diggens.

Roydon Hall, Creeting St. Peter.

On FRIDAY, October 19th,
THE Entire HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, for the Exors. of the late Mr. Wm. Noble.

Fixtures of other Sales will appear.
Auctioneers' Offices—Market Place, Stowmarket.

By Messrs. BALLS.

CHURCH FARM, HEMBLEY,
Near Woodbridge.
AGRICULTURAL SALE OF
12 VERY USEFUL CART MARES and GELDINGS, and a BAY HARNESS HORSE (5 years),
6 Choice Young Cows,
14 Heifers and Steers, and 1 Calf,
240 Black-faced Ewes,
111 Ewe and Wether Lambs,
3 Tups, and 83 Pigs, which

Messrs. BALLS

Will SELL by AUCTION, on MONDAY, 8th October, 1894, at 11 for 12 o'clock, with a 5-h.p. steam engine by E. R. & F. Turner, pair of French burr mill stones, a milk separator, and the usual agricultural implements, carriages, etc., adapted for 400 acres.
Catalogues of the AUCTIONEERS, Castle Hedingham, Essex, and Haverhill.

By Mr. GEORGE B. FOX.

In Bankruptcy re T. M. Cook.)
MANOR FARM, HINTLESHAM
6 miles from Ipswich and 3½ miles from Hadleigh.
GEORGE B. FOX

Is instructed by Mr. L. L. Enser, the trustee, to SELL by AUCTION, on FRIDAY, September 28th,
ALL the valuable FARMING LIVE and DEAD STOCK, comprising—
6 Capital CART MARES and GELDINGS,
2 Foals,
2 Heifers; 2 Steers,
16 Head of Swine,
70 Poultry;
Carriages, implements, harness, hand tools, dairy utensils, and other effects; also about 100 lots of excellent HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.
Sale to commence at 11 o'clock.
AUCTIONEER'S Office, 5, Museum Street, Ipswich.

By Messrs. W. ARNOTT and SON.

WOODBRIDGE.
TO SOLICITORS, BANKERS,
MANUFACTURERS, JEWELLERS, SHOP-KEEPERS, and OTHERS.
W. ARNOTT and SON

Will SELL by AUCTION, at the Mart, New Street, on MONDAY, September 24th, at Three o'clock,

15 Prof. High-class Wrought-iron Fire and Burglar-Proof SAFES of various sizes, from 22 inches to 4 feet high, with 2, 3, and 4 bolts and most approved modern fittings and improvements, manufactured by the well-known and justly celebrated firm of Messrs. Thos. Wilkes Chubb and Son, Locksmiths, West Bromwich.
Catalogues of the AUCTIONEERS, Woodbridge.

WOODBRIDGE REPOSITORY SALES.
W. ARNOTT and SON

Will SELL by AUCTION at the Ma-t, New Street, on MONDAY, the 24th September, 1894, at 12 o'clock precisely,

A Large quantity of Good and Useful HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, including mahogany chairs, tables, and couches, capital mahogany chiffonier, 8-day and other clocks, Pianoforte, Harmonium, brass and iron bedsteads, mattresses, feather beds, blankets, linen, superior mahogany chests of drawers, and other bedroom furniture, capital magic lantern with numerous coloured slides, a number of rolls and pieces of OILCLOTH, 2 patent mangles, garden roll, and numerous other Effects.
Catalogues of the AUCTIONEERS, Woodbridge.

BOURNE LODGE FARM, DALLINGHOO.
W. ARNOTT and SON.

Having let the Farm, as instructed by the Rev. W. Stewart Walford, to SELL by AUCTION, on WEDNESDAY, September 26th, 1894, at One o'clock p.m.,

USEFUL CART MARE and GELDING,
A Capital Cob,
21 Head of Swine, Poultry;
Capital harvest waggon, Scotch cart, tumbril, plough, harrows, grass cromes, iron rollers, root cutters, root pulpers, harness, &c.; also a capital grist mill (Harford and Parkins), nearly new; Blunt's patent cambiage press, Ransome's patent steel-toothed cultivator, iron bins, and foster mother, nearly new "Alexandra" cream separator, "Albany" butter worker, &c., also a quantity of useful

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,

patent washing machine and wringer, PONY and CART, and numerous other Effects.

R. D. & J. B. FRASER,
SILVERSMITHS,
PRINCES STREET, IPSWICH,
ARE NOW EXHIBITING
A NOVELTY FOR WEDDING PRESENT.

TEA OR COFFEE CUP & SAUCER.
Choicest Coalport China, and Best Electro-plate,
PRICE 8s EACH.
SET OF SIX £2 2s. 0d.
A fine Collection of
NEW AND INEXPENSIVE NOVELTIES
IN
STERLING SILVER AND BEST ELECTRO-PLATE.
R. D. & J. B. FRASER,
HIGH-CLASS SILVERSMITHS,
PRINCES STREET, IPSWICH.

FORTHCOMING AUCTION ADVERTISEMENTS Advertised in this Paper.

Sept.		
22	Charsfield, Farming Stock.....	Moore, Garrard, & Son.
22	Kettford, Farming Stock	Hunt and Peddar.
22	Martlesham, Stock-in-Trade ...	Mumford, Sharman, and Baker.
24	Farnham, Farming Stock	Alfred Preston.
24	Hadleigh, Property	Alfred T. Baxter.
24	Hoxne, Farming Stock	Garrod, Simpson & Sons.
24	Norton Hall, Farming Stock ...	Hunt and Peddar.
24	Tattingstone, Farming Stock ...	Garrod, Turner, & Son.
24	Woodbridge, Furniture, &c.....	W. Arnott and Son.
24	Woodton, Property	Hunt and Son.
25	Burgate, Farming Stock	Thos. Wm. Gaze.
25	Friston, Horses, &c.....	Norton Chalker Spurling and Sons
25	Ipswich, Horses	Hunt and Peddar.
25	Rattlesden, Farming Stock ...	W. Arnott & Son.
25	Woolpit, Farming Stock	Alfred Preston.
26	Barham, Farming Stock.....	Alfred Preston.
26	Senhall, Farming Stock.....	Garrod, Turner, & Son.
26	Dallinghoo, Farming Stock ...	W. Arnott & Son.
26	Ipswich, Building Plot	Martin, Tanner & Son.
26	Whitton, Farming Stock.....	Garrod, Turner & Son.
27	Burgh, Property & Stock	Mortlock, Fisk, and Walker.
27	Walsham-le-Willows, Farming Stock	Hunt and Peddar.
27	Pakenham, Furniture, &c.....	Moore, Garrard, & Son.
27	Woodbridge, Properties	W. Arnott & Son.
27	Claydon, Furniture, &c.....	Harry R. Chalker
27	Rougham, Farming Stock.....	Alfred T. Read.
27	Garboldisham, Farming Stock	Thos. Wm. Gaze
27	Woodbridge, Freehold Properties	W. Arnott and Son.
27	Ipswich, Property	Garrod, Turner, & Son.
27	Wherstead, Farming Stock ...	Garrod, Turner, & Son.
28	Woodbridge, Furniture and Stock	W. Arnott & Son.
28	Little Waldingfield, Farming Stock	Hunt and Peddar.
28	Dunningworth Hall, Farming Stock	Alfred Preston.
28	Hintlesham, Farming Stock ...	George B. Fox.
28	Ipswich, Furniture	Garrod, Turner, & Son.
28	Ilton House, &c.....	Moore, Garrard & Son.
28	Barking, Farming Stock	Garrod, Turner, & Son.
28	Hadleigh, Furniture	Seaton and Taylor.
29	Fressingfield, Furniture, &c.	Moore, Garrard, & Son.
29	Creeting, Farming Stock.....	Alfred Preston.
29	Kettleburgh, Farming Stock...	Alfred Preston.
29	Sutton, Farming Stock	Thos. Wm. Gaze.
29	Old Newton, Farming Stock...	Thos. Wm. Gaze.
29	Stanton, Furniture	John C. Pike.
29	Middleton, Farming Stock ...	Messrs. Girling.
Oct.		
1	Creeting St. Peter, Farming Stock	Hunt and Peddar.
1	Dickleburgh, Furniture	John C. Pike.
1	Gipping, Farming Stock	Hunt and Peddar.
1	Farnham, Farming Stock	Alfred Preston.
1	Westerfield, Farming Stock ...	Garrod, Turner & Son.
1	Brent Eleigh, Farming Stock...	Alfred Preston.
2	Ipswich, Horses and Colts	Alfred Preston.
2	Ringsfield, Farming Stock.....	W. and J. Read.
2	Spixhall, Farming Stock	John C. Pike.
2	Laxfield, Furniture	Moore, Garrard & Son.
2	Laxfield, Residence	Moore, Garrard & Son.
3	Meadowland, Farming Stock	Moulton, Fisk, and Walker.
3	Grundisburgh, Farming Stock	Garrod, Turner & Son.
3	Ashfield, Farming Stock.....	Alfred Preston.
3	East Bergholt, Farming Stock	Garrod, Turner & Son.
3	Clopton, Farming Stock.....	Alfred Preston.
3	Diss, Stock-in-Trade	John C. Pike.
4	Bishop's Stortford, Furniture	Messrs. Girling.
5	Carlton Colville, Farming Stock	H. and J. Read.
5	Horham, Farming Stock.....	Alfred Preston.
5	Wetheringsett, Farming Stock	Moore, Garrard, & Son.
5	Ringshall, Farming Stock.....	Hunt and Peddar.
5	Redgrave, &c.....	H. and J. Read.
5	Ipswich, Furniture, &c.....	Garrod, Turner & Son.
5	Kelsale, Machinery	Messrs. Girling.
5	Bedingfield, Farming Stock ...	Thos. Wm. Gaze.
6	Earl Soham, Furniture, &c. ...	Moore, Garrard, & Son.
6	Henley, Farming Stock	Alfred Preston.
6	Little Finborough, Farming Stock	Hunt and Peddar.
6	Laxfield, Farming Stock.....	John C. Pike.
6	Brudfield St. George, Farming Stock	Hunt and Peddar.
8	Stapleford, Farming Stock	Alfred Preston.
8	Henley, Farming Stock	Messrs. Balls.
8	Carlton Colville, &c	H. and J. Read.
8	Gasthorpe, Farming Stock ...	Thos. Wm. Gaze.
8	Bramford, Farming Stock	Garrod, Turner & Son.
8	Monks Eleigh, Furniture	John C. Pike.
9	Yaxley, Farming Stock	Alfred Preston.
9	Ipswich, Furniture	Spurling & Sons.
9	Yoxford, Furniture	Messrs. Girling.
10	Eye, Stock-in-Trade	Moore, Garrard, & Son.
10	Dunningworth Hall, Furniture, &c	Alfred Preston.
10	Middleton, Farming Stock ...	Messrs. Girling.
10	Gedding, Farming Stock.....	Garrod, Turner & Son.
12	Felsham, Farming Stock	Hunt and Peddar.
12	Stanningfield, Farming Stock	Thos. Wm. Gaze.
13	Framlingham, House & Stock	Alfred Preston.
13	Hacheston, Farming Stock ...	Moore, Garrard & Son.
15	Eye, Stock-in-Trade, &c.....	John C. Pike.
16	Falgrave, Nursery Stock.....	John C. Pike.
17	Buckfield, Farming Stock.....	Alfred Preston.
19	Creeting St. Peter, Furniture, &c	Hunt and Peddar.
—	House, Furniture, &c.....	John C. Pike.
—	Willisham, Farmsie Stock...	Spurling and Sons.

NOTICE TO CORRESPONDENTS.

☞ *All communications intended for publication should be sent to "THE EDITOR," and be accompanied by the Writer's Name and Address, not necessarily for publication, but as a guarantee of good faith.*

Correspondents are requested to write on one side of the paper only. Observance of this rule will facilitate publication.

It is requested that notice of forthcoming Meetings, Lectures, &c., may be sent to the Head Office, with tickets of admission, in good time, so that proper arrangements for reporting them may be made.

On all matters of business, "THE MANAGER" should be addressed.

Letters containing advertisements sent for insertion should be marked on the outside "Advertisement Department."

HEAD OFFICE:
MUSEUM STREET, IPSWICH.

The Ipswich Journal.
SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 22.

IRELAND AND ENGLISH MONEY.

If the English constituencies were properly informed as to the state of political parties in Ireland, and the feeling of the Irish people at large, there would be a very short shrift given to Home Rule as a policy. The facts should be recorded and remembered. On August 8th, a conference was organised and held at Westminster Palace Hotel, under the presidency of Mr. T. P. O'CONNOR, M.P., at which it was decided to make an appeal to British sympathisers and friends to support the Irish Parliamentary party by subscriptions. A circular was accordingly drafted, and after being corrected and signed by Mr. J. F. X. O'BRIEN, M.P., General Secretary of the National League in Great Britain, was duly sent broadcast to public men in England. It is true that Mr. O'BRIEN denied point blank when asked as to the authenticity of the begging circular that he had ever seen or heard of it. But he subsequently, with true Hibernian audacity, declared "that he had forgotten all about it," and in any case he had not helped to distribute it. The world would probably never have heard anything further of this appeal for money to help the Irish party in London had it not been for the generosity of Lord TWEEDMOUTH and Mr. GLADSTONE, who both forwarded a cheque for one hundred pounds in reply to the circular. Then the eyes of the whole political world were turned upon the transaction. Redmondite faction saw at once the false position into which the McCarthyites had fallen, and were the first to thrust in their teeth the old accusation of being "a new party." The scathings in Parliament in February, 1893, were recalled, when it was sought to make it a breach of privilege to say that the Irish members were receiving pecuniary aid from the Gladstonian party, and Mr. SEXTON's vehement declaration that the party had never handled and never would handle British gold was quoted again and again with scornful comment. When the Unionist party in days gone by had exposed the mercenary character of the Irish brigade there was a universal chorus of contradiction; but now, when the fact is brought home, one Irish faction is the first to turn and rend its rival to pieces, though equally aware of the truth of the original accusation. Are such people fitted in any way to govern themselves, or to be trusted with the responsibility of official authority and power? The Radical Press is constrained to criticise keenly the attitude of the Irish members on this episode. The *Manchester Guardian* remarks:—"This is another instance that Englishmen find it difficult to understand the things that Irishmen do." It certainly is an extraordinary thing to bank two hundred pounds from prominent English politicians and then acquiesce in the impeachment that it is an insult to be dependent for board and lodgings upon an English party. Mr. T. D. SULLIVAN, M.P., made the charming declaration at a meeting to the effect that he would have objected to the drafts if their dispatch and acceptance had not been made public. The political morality of such a doctrine ought to be examined carefully by the "Nonconformist conscience."

QUESTION FOR THE CONSTITUENCIES.

As to Mr. GLADSTONE'S own feelings upon the incident, no one can help sympathising with the veteran statesman to a certain extent. Recognising the logic of the situation, Mr. GLADSTONE admitted that if the Government are to be kept in office by the Irish vote, that identical Irish vote must be made efficient, and to make it efficient it must be kept in London. The formula was to be, "You keep me in power and I will keep you in Ireland." Mr. GLADSTONE cheerfully paid down his hundred sovereigns for this desirable end. The question for the constituencies to decide is whether this system is not thoroughly corrupt and un-English. There are stringent laws against political bribery and corruption, but notwithstanding it is possible, without any consequences, for a Government in its private capacity to pay a weekly wage to a majority of members on whose votes its very existence depends. The development of the "Union of Hearts" is a very serious one, and needs careful consideration amongst British electors. Meanwhile, while the professional Irish politicians are trying to cut each other's throats for the love of Home Rule the Irish people are growing more and more disgusted at the intestine feuds of their representatives. Their pockets are quite obviously unnecessary appendages for funds so frequently made, and they are at last silently becoming converted to the belief that Home Rule, is, if not a chimera, at all events, a practical impossibility, both physically and politically. The farming classes are more set upon purchasing the freehold of their land than upon any political programme, and public events since the death of Mr. PARNELL have made them pessimistic and sceptical of Mr. DAVITT'S proposals. For the Liberal party to feel themselves chained to a policy which has lost all charm for Ireland, and which in England is a millstone about Lord ROSEBERY'S neck, is indeed the Nemesis of fate. To try and shunt the question by a crusade against the House of Lords is simply ridiculous. The English people cannot be gulled so easily as that. As an American philosopher once remarked to a wire-puller, "You can fool some of the people some of the time, but you can't fool all the "people all the time." Some of the English people have been fooled a considerable time by the Radical party, but to try and fool the nation by drawing a red-herring across the position of the Government in Ireland is too much. Mr. REDMOND the other day, in a speech in Dublin, remarked that the House of Lords was more popular now in England than at any time these fifty years, and all owing to its action with regard to Home Rule. Lookers-on see most of the game, and, unless we are much mistaken, Mr. REDMOND'S opinion will be found to be rather peculiar.

LADY SANITARY INSPECTORS.

The statement that the Kensington Vestry have found the employment of ladies as sanitary inspectors under the Factory and Public Health Acts in the Kensington district is working satisfactorily will be received with much interest. The St. Helen's Corporation, Lancashire, are at present trying the experiment, having appointed a woman as sanitary inspector, rightly believing, as events have proved, that she would find a sphere of usefulness scarcely open to the other sex. The appointment has probably given offence, and not made with any view to economy, nor do the duties of these ladies trench on the ordinary statutory labours of sanitary inspectors. They are appointed more in the nature of auxiliaries. It is a well-known fact that lady visitors to the houses of the poor have had immense influence in promoting economy, sobriety, and an observance of necessary sanitary laws, and the knowledge of this determined the authorities under notice to pursue the policy described. That these authorities have been fully warranted in taking this step has been proved by the interval of time, and the results secured will doubtless commend themselves to similar corporations throughout the country. It is well that it should be remembered that these ladies had the merit of possessing a teacher's diploma of the National Health Society. These ladies have an additional qualification of understanding how the poor should live from a sanitary point of view. Experience has proved that by the judicious exercise of power these officers are readily welcomed in those quarters where it is of the utmost importance that due observance of the law should be practised. Experience in the past has proved that the engine of the law has no terrors for a certain section of the community, whose vitality, numbed by repeated reverses in the world, has left it callous and indifferent, are content to exist in the most abject squalor. The kindly counsels of women inspectors have been found to produce results of the most salutary character. Nurses as a class cheerfully place professional duty above personal considerations. The appointments were made from ladies recruited from among this class, and the public has justified the favourable anticipations that were held of them. The success of these lady sanitary inspectors opens up another field of employment for the female sex, for in face of the ends achieved the general creation of this sanitary officer is only a question of time.

GREAT CYCLING RACE AT BURY.—At the Recreation Grounds, Bury St. Edmund's, a fifty miles cycle race, between W. Fenwick, manager of the Bull Temperance Hotel, and D. Callard, late of London, attracted numerous spectators. The first mile was accomplished in 4mins 15secs., and the fastest mile in 3mins. 7secs. Twenty-five miles was run in 1h. 0min. 14secs. After about 32 miles, both riders came to grief, but the bicyclist suffered least and soon made up the distance lost. Callard was thrown off and severely remounted, but the latter soon after retired. Callard finished in the slow time of 4 hours 22 minutes 16 2-5th seconds.

CURRENT TOPICS.

GROCERS' LICENSES.
THE SCOTTISH COAL STRIKE.
DISSOLUTION RUMOURS.

[BY OUR LONDON CORRESPONDENTS.]

FRIDAY MIDNIGHT.

I learn that the Church of England Temperance Society has resolved to procure, if possible, the repeal of the Wine and Refreshment House Act of 1860. The measure is that which authorises grocers' licenses, and it has been submitted to a pretty thorough test of public experience. Medical opinion asserts, and with little reserve, that it has led to an enormous quantity of secret drinking, especially among women. Its opponents argue that the less pernicious establishment should be substituted in its stead. For instance, they would not object to the sale of wines and spirits by grocers in places where the public-house is the only alternative. Public refreshment rooms, where wine-shants are easily accessible, they see no reason why the Act should continue in force. The opposition will probably take the form of a parliamentary inquiry in the first instance, but the temperance party contend that until its effects are known the Radical teetotallers are, however, much embarrassed by the circumstance that Mr. Gladstone was the author of grocers' licenses.

I have just seen a calculation which has been compiled, after careful enquiry, giving some idea of the injury to trade caused by the prolonged coal strike in Scotland. It is estimated, that in the coal, iron, and steel trades alone, apart from any other industry indirectly affected by scarcity of coal, over £4,000,000 has been withdrawn from circulation during the ten weeks for which the strike has lasted. Of this immense total nearly £2,000,000 is due to loss of wages alone. The output of coal has diminished by nearly 6,000,000 tons, the value of which is estimated at £1,350,000, while the production of iron and steel has fallen off to an almost equivalent extent. Then, again, the loss in other industries which have suffered, and which are not included in these figures, are the railways, whose traffic receipts show a loss of close upon £200,000.

There are actually rumours of a dissolution before Christmas, and there are even men in the National Liberal Club who pretend to believe that an early appeal to the country will take place. The notion is ridiculous. The present Government will stick to office as long as they can secure a small majority in the House of Commons. The cry for which all the Tadpoles and Tapers in the Gladstonian ranks were hoping was given them, but it has been found to be of no use. It was the cry which was to have impressed the opinions of the people that they falsified their duty in rejecting and amending measures which had never received the sanction of the electors. There is not likely to be any serious agitation against the Upper House during the recess, and there will be no appeal to the country until the Government find that their small majority has entirely melted away.

The Duke and Duchess of York are to arrive at York Cottage, Sandringham, for the winter about October 12, and on Tuesday, the 23rd, they will visit Norwich, to perform the ceremony of formally opening the Castle Museum.

The excellence of the Unionist preparations for the general election has on a recent occasion been referred to in this column. It is now clear that the Registration Agents are equally well prepared. A leading Liberal Conservative chief official, has frequently stated that he had the strongest reasons for believing that there had been within the last eighteen months a great growth in Unionist opinion, and this is now making itself manifest on the register. The reports which are coming in the country where the Revision Courts are in full swing are highly satisfactory, and if the general election be fought upon the new register—and there is every probability that it will be so—the official Liberal Conservative opinion is that the Unionist prospects are excellent.

The National Liberal Federation has just issued the first instalment of its ammunition for the winter campaign. It consists of seven leaflets, and there is hardly a contentious topic that is not explained or dealt with. Strange to say, in the whole of this publication there is nothing said about Home Rule or the proposed agitation against the House of Lords. When the Home Rule Bill came to irremediable grief the Government did not dare to appeal to the country, and ever since they have been seeking for a new cry. The British legislation that they are so fond of parading is simply used as sugar to gild the pill of Home Rule. They long ago came to the conclusion that they dare not go to the country on the question of Home Rule, and it looks now as if they had decided to to abandon the war cry of "Down with the House of Lords." In every election since the Home Rule Bill was brought in there has been a constant increase in the majority of the Conservative and Unionist party, and an agitation against the Lords at the present time would no doubt lose them many supporters.

It was found so efficacious that it took root. If it were now applied impartially to both whites and negroes, the practice would still appear primitive and crude, but there would be no excuse for the interference of English public opinion. The facts, however, point conclusively that execution without trial is a doom reserved almost exclusively for the despised black race; and, as a nation which has made great sacrifices to promote the welfare of the negro race, it is humiliating against the manner in which the United States are carrying out their slave emancipation, giving the blacks freedom in theory, and torture and insult in practice. The Humanitarian Association has instituted the inquiry to the Rev. Peter Stanford, who was himself born a slave, and is now the only coloured minister in England. It may be questioned whether it would not be better policy to send out a white commissioner, who cannot be suspected of undue sympathy with negro rights, so as to lay judgment upon the incriminated white people.

Mr. Labouchere is more dangerous when he is silent than when he is loquacious. At present he is silent. What does this portend? The Christian member has two purposes in hand. The first is the defeat of Lord Rosebery, and the second is the recognition of himself by the Labour men and extremists as a kind of political mentor. Then, Labouchere is, to a few days, an anti-Socialist, and the labour leaders and extremists are Socialists. This fact, however, presents no difficulty to a man of his adaptability. His anti-Socialism is by no means a matter of principle or fixed faith, but a happy habit of discovering that many of the projects of Socialism may well be supported. For instance, he can sit as picturesquely as they can at the capitalist. Details of the scheme for the taking of a political combination in the next session which will be full of ominous significance to Lord Rosebery, and will either compel him to utter something more definite than the platitudes in which he habitually indulges, or else to have a disconcerted interval to ponder on the notice that Mr. Labouchere and his parliamentary satellites are the inspirations in this business. What an invaluable help he is to Sir William Harcourt!

A Radical of Radicals, but utterly disgusted with the means to which the present Gladstonian Government have resorted in order to retain their office and salaries, Lord Hothfield, after shivering on the bank for some time past, has finally, and in a most decisive manner, thrown in his lot with the Constitutional party. Many months ago Lord Hothfield withdrew his financial support from the Liberal Association of Westmoreland, East, and Shipton (Yorks.), over each of which he had acted as president, but it is only within the past few days that he so definitely pronounced in favour of steady, progressive, and rational government as opposed to the opportunism of the tyrannical Irish lordship cannot be charged with rashness or having taken a long leap in the dark; his action is the result of mature deliberation and long political experience. Therefore he is likely to prove a valuable acquisition to what is a desirable reporter of the Unionist party. Certain Radical journals have already begun to shriek about "Tories being jubilant over a peer"; about his "finding it convenient to quarrel with the party organisers," and so on.

Lord Hothfield, in spite of his changed opinions, remains a thorough English gentleman and an honourable opponent. In a letter to Sir Theodore Fry (whose son is contesting one of the divisions of Westmoreland) he says that while Mr. Gladstone was in power he would not have liked, beyond giving a silent vote in the House, to take an active part against the policy of the hon. gentleman, however much he might differ from it. "I am not (he continues) actuated by such motives towards his successor, and the most iniquitous, not to use a stronger word, Bill of the Session, I must take counsel with their mode of carrying on the business of the country, compels me to do all I can to get them relegated to that obscurity which befits them, and from which I hope they will never emerge." Lord Hothfield's good intention to bring every legitimate influence to bear against the Government at the next election, his lordship concludes by trusting that change of political feeling may not interfere with the private friendship existing between Sir Theodore Fry and himself. An acceptable platform speaker, and possessing a large landed interest, Baron Hothfield may be looked to for good service in the future, and not merely as an ornamental, but the latter soon after retired. Callard finished in the slow time of 4 hours 22 minutes 16 2-5th seconds.

TOWN AND COUNTRY.

YACHT ABANDONED OFF CLACTON.
THE CREW MISSING.

The Albert Edward lifeboat, stationed at Clacton-on-Sea, was called out on Monday evening about 9.30, signals of distress being seen in the direction of the Swin Middle. The lifeboatmen found a gentleman's yacht on the sands, which appeared to be filling with water, and had been abandoned. No trace of the crew could be found.

EXPLOSION OF CARTRIDGES.
SINGULAR AFFAIR IN LONDON.

While a boy was packing cartridges in the basement of Messrs. Hollands and Holland's premises in Bond Street several cartridges exploded. Some of the charges entered the boy's thigh, and he had to be conveyed to the hospital, where he is reported to be lying in a serious condition.

AN EXTRAORDINARY EXPLOSION.
TWO PERSONS INJURED.

An explosion occurred on Wednesday afternoon at a house in New Bond Street, the ground floor and basement of which is used to store cartridges. It appears that the lift used in the building got out of working order, and as a temporary measure a boy was engaged to work the lift, fell with considerable force on two boxes of cartridges which were lying underneath it in the basement. The explosion which followed wrecked the room, while two assistants who were standing near were seriously injured.

AN IRISH SCANDAL.
PAINFUL SCENE AT A FUNERAL.

There has been a painful sequel to the Ballinderry fatal fight. The funeral arrangements for the coffin for the remains of the man Callaghan has been refused in Borrisokane, as was also a vehicle to convey the remains to Ballinderry. After much delay and heavy rain, however, sent from Nenagh in charge of an armed escort. Nevertheless, the interment did not take place on Wednesday, threats having been made (it is alleged by the Press Association correspondent) that the remains, if buried, would be disinterred and thrown into the Shannon, but late on Wednesday night it was reported that Callaghan was buried late in the evening without hostile demonstration. The widow of the man Kelly is expected to recover, but he will be permanently maimed, his left hip and thigh being riddled.

PANIC IN GOVERNMENT WORKS.
EMPLOYES GIVE IN THEIR NOTICE.

There is no doubt now, so it is said, that the man seen in the grounds of the Queen's residence, Villa Reale, at Waltham Abbey at an early hour on Saturday morning was there with a felonious intent. He was seen by two men as well as the boys. When first observed he was close to a hollow tree, in which several bits of greasy cotton are stored. It is evident the intruder was well acquainted with the premises, and suspicion points to a discharged hand. It is worth noting that when the Archduke Rudolph visited the North the man was disturbed, and it is stated that several of the most experienced men have given in their notices to leave. In the meantime the Government have come to the conclusion that the cases of explosives shall be removed forthwith, and the Royal Powder Factory, Waltham Abbey, will be closed.

STARTLING DEATH IN A CEMETERY.
A VICTIM TO MENTAL AGITATION.

On Tuesday afternoon a startling and romantic death occurred in the Wandsworth New Cemetery, Wandsworth Common. It appears that about five o'clock a middle-aged man, attired in a black suit, and carrying a wreath of flowers, which he had evidently purchased in the ground floor,

SCHOOL BOARD MUDDLE

AT WICKHAM SKEITH.

EXTRAORDINARY CONDITION OF AFFAIRS.

THE NEW BOARD HOPELESSLY REFOGGED.

A MEMBER'S STRANGE ADMISSIONS.

IS IT RELIGIOUS BIGOTRY?

ALLEGED IMPUDENT CONDUCT OF THE NEW AUTHORITY.

NEW CHAIRMAN CHARGED WITH COWARDICE.

THE BOARD "AID TO BE THREATENED WITH A SUMMONS.

[By a "Journal" Commissioner.]

There is a calm and serene appearance about the village of Wickham Skeith, but there is a not undercurrent of fire long smouldering about two rival current of fire long smouldering about two rival factions which threatens to culminate in open collision. Wickham Skeith is a very small place with about 60 or 70 houses dotted over a very wide area, and we would not have concerned ourselves with so small a district had it not been for a number of letters which we have received during the past few weeks, in which correspondents made so many serious charges against the School Board that we decided it advisable to clear the air of the atmosphere. With this end in view a Journal commissioner was despatched on Thursday to the district indicated. Many reports had been circulated through the press and otherwise as to the exaggerated escapades of the old faction and the new, and not without some truth as the following interviews with

REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH THE CONTENDING SECTIONS

will show. In order to read the narratives intelligibly, it will be well to explain certain premises. They are as follows:—At the first election the following gentlemen constituted the old Board:—The Rev. H. Reeve, vicar, Chairman; Mr. Grimwade, farmer; Mr. Bloomfield, farmer; Mr. Cullum, parish councillor, and Mr. Harry Roper, miller. The new Board was formed of Messrs. G. Dolling, chemist; John Grice, farmer and blacksmith; C. E. Bolton, insurance agent; John Mullinger, grocer and gardener, and S. Youngs, farm bailiff. The first place, therefore, at which trouble will be afterwards certain to occur was the election of the chairman. This was explained, the latter batch of names mentioned were formed, and the old Board left out. All the trouble has arisen. Now, on Tuesday afternoon, a Journal commissioner sought out Mr. Mullinger, whom he found in a meadow twisting straw into ropes, with his coat off, and hard at work. On being asked to explain the causes which led to the

RUPTURE IN THE PARISH

relative to the School Board, he at once started off, remarking:—"I am glad to have a straight tip for this job. Two men were put up, just before the date allowed by law expired for the handing in of the names of candidates, to oppose the old Board. Q.—What were they nominated for? Answer: They were dissatisfied with the constitution of the old Board. Q.—Why? Answer: They had not been broth long enough, and it was time we had some new blood on the Board. They were always a-bothering about the rates, and we didn't know what was going on. These two fellows I was a-speaking to were duly nominated by myself and Mr. Youngs, the shoemaker. They went down to the Vicar, and asked him to accept the nominations, for the chairmanship of the clerk of the Board. Q.—And what was the result?—"Oh, Mr. Reeve said they didn't wish to do that sort of thing. He wanted to keep on the Board himself. Q.—Then what did you do?—"Why, we went to see Mr. Bond, solicitor, of nominated Ipswich, to see Mr. Wrote to the Education Department on their behalf to call a meeting.

OLD BOARD WOULD NOT MEET THEM.

Q.—And what was the result?—"Why, we got intimated and that the retiring Chairman had said that he intended to sit again, and refused to accept the two nominees. Acting on the instructions of the Education Department, Mr. Bond wrote to each member of the old Board intimating to them that these two clients considered themselves elected, and that the old Board had better make arrangements for the first meeting of the new Board to meet Dolling and Bolton at the schoolroom, the latter being desirous that three of the leading members of the old Board should continue on it. The old members never presented an appearance, and on arrival at the room the two new members met together with Mr. Bond, found themselves locked out. The caretaker refused to give up the key, whereupon we got over the gate, and I got a ladder from another's bucks trying to get through the window we care the job up and formed a new Board. Q.—Then you have got the job, I suppose?—"Well, and just as we had finished the caretaker hobbled along with the key. We went into the school, but I was not in it. Q.—What business did you do in the School yard?—"Oh, we elected a chairman and vice-chairman. When we met again the gate was open, and

TRIED TO GET THROUGH THE BUSINESS

something like straight, but we found everything in a proper muddle. The old Board had been about 16 years, and we were simply standing on our right, as we wanted a change." Q.—What do you mean by "a muddle?" "Why, the money was in a regular fuddle. We had always been told they had £30 in hand, but from what we could make out from the last quarter payments to make, and eventually we found ourselves nearly £32 in debt, and that the old Board had overdrawn £12 at the bank. Q.—Then you had also learned that the charge for the new porch, &c., at the school should be a ready-money job, and we had to pay about £20 for it. We could not get anything to pay with. The old members seem to think they can do as they like, and are trying to manage the business now, but we mean to make 'em sit up before we've done with 'em." "What are you going to make 'em sit up for?" "It is this way. The Education Department sent down

£32 AS THE NEW GRANT

to the Post Office, and the caretaker never saw the money. We know the money came, because we heard so through a relative of the Postmaster's. We also heard that when the money was paid 52 sovereigns in hard cash on horseback to Mr. Cracknell and where the money is I don't know; but the Board, now mine, can't get it. Q.—Then the chap for a Chairman, sint he? He wasn't a-shunting, don't he? It isn't manly; we don't like it. Q.—What is to be done in the matter? "We are going to meet again on Monday (Friday), to have the matter out. We are simply in a muddle, and I believe in doing business in an underhand way. If Doling won't do anything, I'll do something, as they all seem afraid of tackling the job. Q.—Are you personally afraid of that Mr. Mullinger had to say on the subject, and the Journal man afterwards called upon

A PROMINENT MEMBER OF THE OLD BOARD,

Having made known the object of his visit, he after some persuasion consented to furnish information of the whole matter from his point of view, and the motives which prompted the retiring Board to refuse to summon a meeting of the new Board members. This person is singularly intelligent gentleman of considerable standing in the district, where he is universally respected. He began:—"To proceed, he said that "When the time came for the re-election of the Board, we found to our astonishment that two names had been sent in without our knowledge, and it was doubtful whether a man named Grice would not also be nominated. As our prime object has always been to keep the rates down as much as we can, it was a loss at the time to understand the cause. On enquiry, we learnt that the present Chairman, who is a Baptist, had been the cause of the new village attributing

MEAN, SORDID MOTIVES

to us; while Mr. Mullinger had been hailing forth in a certain public-house to the effect that we were making a little out of it. We discussed the matter privately, and thought it would be a bit of bluff; the best thing was to leave them severely alone, trusting that their own common sense would prevail, and that their appointees would resign. But no, they persisted in declaring their intention of coming forward, and we thought the only way of discouraging a useless waste of money over election expenses would be by not having ourselves nominated." We "thus hoped that realising we did not intend to show fight, they would allow matters to go on in the present satisfactory manner. But

A CASE FOR SPLENETIC BIGOTRY.

It was bigotry and nothing else, as the events which I shall narrate to you will prove. Our meetings were always held in the schoolroom, Doling and Bolton invited the old members to meet us, but as they only gave us two days' notice, and the Vicar, who was also a clerk, had gone away, we were confined to form a Board in conjunction with them. The two men nominated sat in the schoolroom for some time and had

NOT ATTENDED TO THEMSELVES,

and no one knew when they retired. We did not know until sometime after that three out of the members had elected, one of them being a labourer—not a farm bailiff, as they fondly describe him—not having up to the present attended a meeting. The next day after Mr. Bond, who is one of the tribe, came to the caretaker, and Doling, dashing into the house in an insolent manner, demanded the keys, which he refused, and abruptly left. The old caretaker was naturally flurried. She afterwards told me that she had always been used to gentlemen and being addressed in a gentlemanly fashion, and she was not upset by the rude manner in which he spoke that he could not possibly have any right to that which he demanded. Consequently she kept the door locked and retained possession. The new members went off and climbed the gate, and got in. Mr. Bond then came to me for the key. I, at once instructed her to deliver the key to Mr. Cullum also

SURRENDERED THE BOOKS

to Mr. Bond, together with a bank cheques and banking account, on learning that he had been elected clerk to the Board. I learn that the old Board has left only a year ago, by which time the clerk's expenses cannot end there. Where does his horse hire come in? He will surely have a claim on it. Q.—Then you consider that you are in this direction alone even the expenses of the School Board will be materially augmented, inasmuch as I learn that the Vicar refuses to address meetings in Scotland within the next two months, and several expositions of the programme for the ensuing year will be required in the course of his recess. It is significant that the Forfarshire Radicals have selected a candidate to succeed Sir John Rigby, in the evident anticipation of his translation to the Bench. Several other retirements expected seem to augur a comparative early appeal to the country, when the Conservative party confident will certainly not leave Parliament until the general election.

It is an interesting fact in connection with the official Gladstonians that they have eternally to fight the extremists of their party. It is certain that the new resolution of the land nationalisers will create much hardship and vigour in the electoral contest will cause them the greatest inconvenience. These land nationalisers are the Radicals, who, while professing sympathy with Radicalism, care for nothing but the success of land nationalisation. Their advice to the labourers, the only really influential section of the community, and to whom they are careful to confine their efforts, is perfectly explicit and plain. They tell them that they are only the tools of the landlords, and that they support the policy of land nationalisation without compensation. Of course the labourers naturally imagine that the Radical agitation is directed against the land nationalisation in reverent to his faith. They have heard the perfervid agitators so often declare that the land belongs to God, and that it is given to the people that they have imbibed the idea that this phrase means that the labourers are to some future time to be put in possession of the soiled out among themselves. It is thus no wonder that the organisers of the party now talk fearsomely of the land nationalisation resolution being ignored. The latent will at all events teach them not to lisp the nationalisers' phrase without meaning what they say.

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A MOST DELIBERATE BATCH OF LIES,

as was proved in the High Court of Justice, Chancery Division, before Mr. Justice Sterling, some six years ago. I would call your attention to the fact that the Union's seven years' balance-sheets of the Union have been issued since the trial to which you refer. These, I contend, will prove that I have not told a single lie, and consequently could not have been proceeded against before Mr. Justice Sterling at all at the trial mentioned. As your reply to Mr. Wright in plain language is to be regarded as a challenge, I, Mr. A. L. Edwards

PREPARED TO MEET ME AT A PUBLIC MEETING

at Fakenham and discuss the question of my charges of fraud against you, and to produce copies of your balance-sheets as supplied by the Registrar General of Friendly Societies, I am willing to meet you, or who is the liar.—Yours, &c., A. L. Edwards. P.S.—I enclose stamped directed envelope for your reply." Mr. Edwards wrote to Mr. Wright as follows:—"From Mr. Arch, Mr. Edwards wrote him again, of which the following letter is a copy:—" September 16, 1894. Mr. Joseph Arch, M.P. Sir,—Not having received any reply to my letter of the 6th inst., I should be glad to do so at once, and to know your intentions in respect to the matter, and whether you are prepared to submit the question of your balance-sheets and my allegations to the test of personal examination in the form of a public meeting?—Yours, &c., A. L. Edwards.—P.S. Please find stamped addressed envelope for reply."—Mr. Edwards is still awaiting a reply.

ATHLETICS AT BUNGAY.

Prizes to the value of £30 were offered by the Bungay Athletic Club, which is affiliated to the Eastern Counties' centre of the National Cyclists Union, for competition on the Bungay racecourse, and took place under A.A.A. Laws and N.C.U. Rules, on the Waveney House meadow at Bungay on Wednesday afternoon, Prof. Attwood, of Ipswich, acting as referee. The officials were:—Judges; Mr. E. de Polx, Mr. F. Smith, and Mr. C. G. Wood; referee, Professor Attwood; handicapper, Mr. Jas. Wright; starter, Mr. C. Brown; secretaries, Messrs. H. W. Short and C. Cudden. The band of the F. Company, 2nd V.B. Suffolk Regiment, by permission of the officers, performed a choice selection of music under the leadership of Bandmaster Honeywood.

RESULTS.

120 yards flat handicap, open.—1, F. L. Creasy, Norwich A.C.; 10 yards; 2, M. Wright, Norwich A.C.; 5 yds. Time, 11 4-5th secs. 300 yards flat handicap, for boys under 15.—1, H. Martin, Bungay, 16 yards; 2, J. J. Hopes, Bungay, 10 yds. Time, 47 2-5th secs. One mile flat handicap, open.—1, F. Woods, 50 yards. Time, 2-5th secs. Half-mile novice bicycle handicap, open. Final, 1, H. J. Smith; 2, L. Woods, 50 yards. Time, 1 min. 31 2-5th secs. One mile flat handicap, open.—1, W. Brown, unattached, 58 yards; 2, B. Beales, Diss C.C., 75 yds. Time, 2 mins. 30 secs. Three-mile Club championship. Harriers' quarter-mile scratch. Winner of 1st prize to hold challenge shield for six months.—1, D. Goodchild, Diss C.C.; 2, Bloomfield, Lowestoft C.C. One mile bicycle handicap, open.—Final: 1, F. H. Sayers; 2, F. R. Robinson. One mile flat handicap, open.—Final.—1, F. Woods; 2, W. Brown. Chaucer Press F.C., 50. Time, 5 min. 2 2-5th secs. Half-mile novice bicycle handicap, open. Final, 1, H. J. Smith; 2, L. Woods, 50 yards. Time, 1 min. 31 2-5th secs. One mile flat handicap, open.—1, W. Brown, unattached, 58 yards; 2, B. Beales, Diss C.C., 75 yds. Time, 2 mins. 30 secs. Three-mile Club championship. Harriers' quarter-mile scratch. Winner of 1st prize to hold challenge shield for six months.—1, D. Goodchild, Diss C.C.; 2, Bloomfield, Lowestoft C.C. One mile bicycle handicap, open.—Final: 1, F. H. Sayers; 2, F. R. Robinson. One mile flat handicap, open.—Final.—1, F. Woods; 2, W. Brown. Chaucer Press F.C., 50. Time, 5 min. 2 2-5th secs. 300 yards flat handicap, open.—1, G. M. Wright, Norwich A.C., 10 yds; 2, F. L. Creasy, Norwich A.C., 22. Time, 32 2-5ths secs. One mile flat handicap, open.—1, Wm. Symonds, C.E.Y.M.S., 50 yds.; 2, E. Beales, Diss C.C., 140. Time, 2 min. 30 secs. Final, which Harriers, 55. Time, 4 min. 44 4-5ths secs. 120 yards hurdle handicap.—Final: 1, G. Page, 15 yds.; 2, W. Brown, 10 yds. Time, 20 secs. One mile B.A.C. cycling championship (winner of first prize to hold Club challenge shield for six months).—Final: 1, F. Woods. Time, 3 min. 32 3-5th secs. Two miles bicycle handicap, open.—1, F. H. Sayers, Lowestoft C.C., 230 yards; 2, W. Brown, Diss Cyclists' C.C., 200 yards. At the request of Mr. E. de Polx, the president of the Club, the prizes were distributed by Mrs. F. H. Tetley.

"Rough on Rats" clears out Rats, Mice, Cockroaches, Water Bugs, Flies, Beetles, Moths, Bed-bugs, Hen-lice, Insects, Potato-bugs, Sparrows, Chicken, Weasels, Woodchucks, Jack Rabbits, Gophers, Squirrels. 7fd. and 1s. boxes at Retail Chemists.

"Rough on Corns" for hard or soft corns. 8d. at Chemists, Stores, or post. "Rough on Piles" cures all Kidney complaints. 4s. 6d. at Chemists.

DELICIOUS MAZAWATTEE TEAS.
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At 1/6, 1/10, 2/0, 2/4, 2/10, and 4/- per lb. Of Leading Grocers.

NOTES ON POLITICS

PROSPECTS OF A GENERAL ELECTION.

GLADSTONIANS AND THE EXTREMISTS.

NONCONFORMIST POLITICAL THOUGHT.

Scotland has such a large representation in the present Administration that a limited number of Scotch questions can be unreasonably be supposed to reflect to a greater or less extent the Cabinet's opinions. It is, therefore, interesting to note that, according to a well-informed correspondent, there has been no end with his views, the order seems to have been passed round to shelve Home Rule and Disestablishment sympathy with Radicalism, and to emasculate the "mending," while opposing the "ending," of the House of Lords. Other matters which the Liberal Government will be compelled to address meetings in Scotland within the next two months, and several expositions of the programme for the ensuing year will be required in the course of his recess. It is significant that the Forfarshire Radicals have selected a candidate to succeed Sir John Rigby, in the evident anticipation of his translation to the Bench. Several other retirements expected seem to augur a comparative early appeal to the country, when the Conservative party confident will certainly not leave Parliament until the general election.

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We have been favoured with a correspondence between Mr. J. Wright, Hempton, Fakenham, Norfolk, Mr. Joseph Arch, M.P., and Mr. A. L. Edwards, president of the Ipswich Mutual Weekly Loan and Indemnity Federation, which will doubtless be read with interest by agriculturists in the Eastern Counties. The controversy was initiated by the following reply to a letter sent by Mr. Wright:—

"House of Commons, August 14, 1894. Dear Sir,—In reply to your letter of the 13th inst. that the Union is a most wilful, deliberate batch of liars, as was proved in the High Court of Chancery, before Mr. Justice Stirling, some six years ago. It only done to damage my reputation; but lies are like chickens, they will come home to roost.—Faithfully yours, Joseph Arch, M.P." Mr. J. Wright replied to the above as follows:—" Ipswich, September 6, 1894. Mr. Joseph Arch, M.P. Sir,—Mr. Jas. Wright, of Hempton, Fakenham, has handed me your letter to him, of August 14th last, in which I note you state that the statements I have made with regard to your balance-sheets (a copy of which please find enclosed) is

A MOST DELIBERATE BATCH OF LIES,

as was proved in the High Court of Justice, Chancery Division, before Mr. Justice Sterling, some six years ago. I would call your attention to the fact that the Union's seven years' balance-sheets of the Union have been issued since the trial to which you refer. These, I contend, will prove that I have not told a single lie, and consequently could not have been proceeded against before Mr. Justice Sterling at all at the trial mentioned. As your reply to Mr. Wright in plain language is to be regarded as a challenge, I, Mr. A. L. Edwards replied

PREPARED TO MEET ME AT A PUBLIC MEETING

at Fakenham and discuss the question of my charges of fraud against you, and to produce copies of your balance-sheets as supplied by the Registrar General of Friendly Societies, I am willing to meet you, or who is the liar.—Yours, &c., A. L. Edwards. P.S.—I enclose stamped directed envelope for your reply." Mr. Edwards wrote to Mr. Arch, Mr. Edwards wrote him again, of which the following letter is a copy:—" September 16, 1894. Mr. Joseph Arch, M.P. Sir,—Not having received any reply to my letter of the 6th inst., I should be glad to do so at once, and to know your intentions in respect to the matter, and whether you are prepared to submit the question of your balance-sheets and my allegations to the test of personal examination in the form of a public meeting?—Yours, &c., A. L. Edwards.—P.S. Please find stamped addressed envelope for reply."—Mr. Edwards is still awaiting a reply.

ATHLETICS AT BUNGAY.

Prizes to the value of £30 were offered by the Bungay Athletic Club, which is affiliated to the Eastern Counties' centre of the National Cyclists Union, for competition on the Bungay racecourse, and took place under A.A.A. Laws and N.C.U. Rules, on the Waveney House meadow at Bungay on Wednesday afternoon, Prof. Attwood, of Ipswich, acting as referee. The officials were:—Judges; Mr. E. de Polx, Mr. F. Smith, and Mr. C. G. Wood; referee, Professor Attwood; handicapper, Mr. Jas. Wright; starter, Mr. C. Brown; secretaries, Messrs. H. W. Short and C. Cudden. The band of the F. Company, 2nd V.B. Suffolk Regiment, by permission of the officers, performed a choice selection of music under the leadership of Bandmaster Honeywood.

RESULTS.

120 yards flat handicap, open.—1, F. L. Creasy, Norwich A.C., 10 yards; 2, M. Wright, Norwich A.C., 5 yds. Time, 11 4-5th secs. 300 yards flat handicap, for boys under 15.—1, H. Martin, Bungay, 16 yards; 2, J. J. Hopes, Bungay, 10 yds. Time, 47 2-5th secs. One mile flat handicap, open.—1, F. Woods, 50 yards. Time, 2-5th secs. Half-mile novice bicycle handicap, open. Final, 1, H. J. Smith; 2, L. Woods, 50 yards. Time, 1 min. 31 2-5th secs. One mile flat handicap, open.—1, W. Brown, unattached, 58 yards; 2, B. Beales, Diss C.C., 75 yds. Time, 2 mins. 30 secs. Three-mile Club championship. Harriers' quarter-mile scratch. Winner of 1st prize to hold challenge shield for six months.—1, D. Goodchild, Diss C.C.; 2, Bloomfield, Lowestoft C.C. One mile bicycle handicap, open.—Final: 1, F. H. Sayers; 2, F. R. Robinson. One mile flat handicap, open.—Final.—1, F. Woods; 2, W. Brown. Chaucer Press F.C., 50. Time, 5 min. 2 2-5th secs. 300 yards flat handicap, open.—1, G. M. Wright, Norwich A.C., 10 yds; 2, F. L. Creasy, Norwich A.C., 22. Time, 32 2-5ths secs. One mile flat handicap, open.—1, Wm. Symonds, C.E.Y.M.S., 50 yds.; 2, E. Beales, Diss C.C., 140. Time, 2 min. 30 secs. Final, which Harriers, 55. Time, 4 min. 44 4-5ths secs. 120 yards hurdle handicap.—Final: 1, G. Page, 15 yds.; 2, W. Brown, 10 yds. Time, 20 secs. One mile B.A.C. cycling championship (winner of first prize to hold Club challenge shield for six months).—Final: 1, F. Woods. Time, 3 min. 32 3-5th secs. Two miles bicycle handicap, open.—1, F. H. Sayers, Lowestoft C.C., 230 yards; 2, W. Brown, Diss Cyclists' C.C., 200 yards. At the request of Mr. E. de Polx, the president of the Club, the prizes were distributed by Mrs. F. H. Tetley.

"Rough on Rats" clears out Rats, Mice, Cockroaches, Water Bugs, Flies, Beetles, Moths, Bed-bugs, Hen-lice, Insects, Potato-bugs, Sparrows, Chicken, Weasels, Woodchucks, Jack Rabbits, Gophers, Squirrels. 7fd. and 1s. boxes at Retail Chemists.

"Rough on Corns" for hard or soft corns. 8d. at Chemists, Stores, or post. "Rough on Piles" cures all Kidney complaints. 4s. 6d. at Chemists.

DELICIOUS MAZAWATTEE TEAS.
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At 1/6, 1/10, 2/0, 2/4, 2/10, and 4/- per lb. Of Leading Grocers.

NATURE AND SCIENCE

THE PARADOXES OF NATURE.

CONSUMPTION AND CONSUMPTIVES.

BRINGING THE DEAD TO LIFE.

THE NEW GAS.

The water which drowns us, a fluent stream, can be walked upon as ice. The bullet which, when fired from a musket, carries death, will be harmless if ground to dust before use. The diamond, which is pure clear oil of rose, so graceful in its fragrance—a solid at ordinary temperatures, though readily volatile—is a compound of charcoal and gas. The gas which burns with scarcely perceptible and sometimes imperceptible exposures as the gas with which we light our streets. The tea which we daily drink is a poison, and in certain of its stronger infusions, nervous trembligs, and even paralysis, if taken in excess; yet the peculiar organic agent called theine, to which tea owes its virtues, may be taken by itself (as theine, not as tea) without any appreciable effect. The water which allays our burning thirst augments to a terrible degree the fever of the blood. It is stated by explorers of the Arctic regions that the natives prefer to during the utmost extremity of thirst rather than attempt to quench it with the salt water. Yet if the snow be melted it becomes drinkable water. Nevertheless, although it is a fact worth knowing that the mouth it assuages thirst like other water, when melted in the mouth it has the opposite effect. To render this paradoxical water potable, it is only necessary to freeze it, which melts slowly in the mouth, is very efficient in allaying thirst.

The sub-aqueous telephone is an ingenious invention arising out of an old and well-known phenomenon. The conducting power of water for acoustic properties being nearly four times that of air, Mr. Langdon has devised an apparatus, to which the above name has been given, whereby the vibrations of a gong, fixed to the bows of a ship, are made to follow the water-line, are picked up by a receiver consisting of a pair of similar but shallower gongs, fixed to the ship's sides at about the water-line, and at a considerable distance off. The instruments have been tested in the Thames on a pair of boats the distance between which was 1,000 feet, quite accurate results when signalling in the Morse code. The possibilities of such an instrument are undoubtedly great, and it is probable that it will be found a useful signalling invention of Edison and others—namely, that it is independent of foggy weather, when any electrical apparatus would be useless.

The belief in the communicability of consumption has been generally accepted since the discovery by Mr. Hook in 1882 of the bacillus of the tubercle. But it is only within the past few years that really vigorous steps have been taken to act upon this belief. In Germany, for example, so potent is the contagion of phthisis considered to be that the hapless patients are regarded as lepers of old, and are shunned by their fellow-beings as those who are the actual victims of smallpox, scarlet fever, or any other infectious disease. So consumptive patients in hospitals are placed in the same wards with the fever cases. It is not surprising that a fatal contagion of this kind has been found to be incurred by travellers to Australia. The favourite prescription of a long sea voyage, so often acted upon by consumptive patients, is therefore found to be bringing both healthy and diseased persons together, to the great disadvantage of the former. It is quite possible to conceive that in the case of a vessel in which the consumptive objecting to ventilation, would soon become surcharged with poisonous exhalations from the lungs, rendering the habitation of these by the healthy person could scarcely be otherwise than harmful.

It is difficult to believe that two such eminent chemists as Lord Rayleigh and Professor Ramsay can have been boazed, but the new constituent of the atmosphere which they announce to the British Association is receiving a considerable amount of ridicule abroad. At home it has been deferentially suggested that the new gas be called "Kensingtonium," a name formed by the investigators themselves during their experiments; but abroad it is being treated in a manner which is more severe criticism, and in France it has been scoffed at so roundly that "plumb down to" the plain position of "a new fact" would be the best that could be said for it. Why should it be so?

When we look at the moon with our telescopes, do we see any traces of water? There are, no doubt, many large districts which at first glance seem like oceans, and were formerly called "seas" by the old astronomers, a name which they still absurdly retain. Closer inspection shows that the so-called lunar seas are simply plains of lava, cooled and solidified like our rocks. The telescope reveals no seas and no oceans, no lakes and no rivers. Nor is the grandeur of the moon's scenery due to clouds and vapours. Whenever the moon is above the horizon, and terrestrial clouds are out of the way, we can see the features of her surface clearly and distinctly. We have always with the moon; there are not even the mists or the vapours which invariably arise from water by evaporation. Therefore, astronomers have been led to the conclusion that our satellite is a sterile and waterless desert.

A MAN WHO WANTED TO DIE WITH HIS LEG ON.

The *Oldham Chronicle* prints an interesting interview with Mr. John Cavanagh, of 13, Slater Street, Oldham, who died on Tuesday week ago. Mr. Cavanagh, who is described as a most intelligent person, "I slipped down some steps. Next morning I could not go to my work. The pain settled in my left leg in the form of rheumatism. A few months later I could not put my heel on the ground, and that was my condition for four years. I went to the Oldham Infirmary on December 1, 1891, and the doctor there saw me in consultation. They said my leg was mortifying and that it would have to be taken off. I gave them entirely save me up. After I had been helpless two years I went to the Infirmary. I shall never forget the look of consternation on the doctor's face. He said I left for the Trustees to administer. Some land in Australia for which Dr. Gilchrist had in 1854 paid £17 10s., had been sold for £1,000, and as the trust deed had not been thought worth the trouble of vesting in trustees. At the end of 25 years the city of Sydney had grown up round it, and the land was of great value. Dr. Gilchrist was one of the proceedings fell upon the Trust, so that at the end of the 25 years, but for a very interested intervention, would have come to the Trustees. Dr. Gilchrist

AGRICULTURE

REVIEW OF THE HARVEST.

THE MICHAELMAS SALES.

The harvest will soon be an event of the past in the agricultural work of this year. A review of the prices realised at various important sales of late has now come is anything but pleasant reading, and must be rather discouraging to those who have all along fondly clung to the belief that agricultural depression had touched bottom. The wheat is reported an average crop, and is turning out better than was expected, but the sales have been during the past week at prices absolutely unprecedented for depression. At Norwich 20s. was the average, and 22s. has been freely taken in Kent. The West of England has quoted 24s. and 25s. for the run of new samples. The London average, the first struck on any appreciable quantity of new wheat, shows 3s. 6d. decline from the last struck on the old. The imperial average is 2s. 8d. below the mean for August. This is the

GLOOMY OUTLOOK

up to the present time. Barley is again an abundant crop, but we know the condition to which much of it has been reduced through the wet. It needs, however, to be turning out in respect to quality better than was at one time anticipated, but in the counties where the best malting sorts are grown there is depreciation and discolouration, though this year's yield out of the first class. The *Agricultural Gazette* says:—"The imperial average price of native wheats has dropped 1s. 2d. during the week, standing now at the quite unprecedented level of 20s. 3d. per 480 lb.; whilst the increase in the quantities retained for seed is an important increase. Evidently, growers must be selling at such ruinous prices from pure and urgent necessity, otherwise such values as 18s. to 20s. for useful milling wheat, and 16s. to 18s. for malting barley would not be accepted. In many country markets the supply of new wheats is becoming important, and the condition is, on the whole, better than might have been expected; so that there appears to be no hope for better prices just yet. In fact

ENGLISH WHEATS ARE UNDERSELLING

everything else, weight for money. As to barleys, they are not up to the standard of last year's quality, and so far, there has been only moderate colour talked about, and for the best or ordinary best samples of this year's growth there is not as yet any fixed value. Maltsters appear to be expecting to get a useful article at very little money, and probably they will do so; but whether they will do as well as the millers remains to be seen. The probability is that in the absence of choice Continental barleys the few best lots will be clear and all the rest cheap, and hence the low-priced Danubian barleys are found to work well, and they are of good quality. New oats are rather more satisfactory, but old oats sell well, and are likely so to do for the next two months. English hay keeps up its price better than was expected, and the finest lots of the stocks will be kept until the next scarcity occurs." If the general quality of this year's crops were only equal to the average, the country would make a fairly or a truly remarkable one. Writing on the subject, Sir John Lawes says:—"Certainly, the very bulky crop will yield a heavy tax, and will not add to the net estimate of wheat. But consider what an immense benefit it is for a farmer to have a crop of straw. Without it we could weigh the whole acreage produce of the farm—corn, straw, roots, hay, beans—I do not know what year I should select."

TO EQUAL THE PRESENT YEAR,

and certainly there is no year within my memory in which both the yield, following the wet year, and also the value of the total weight of our crops was the smallest. Now that wheat is so cheap attention is being drawn to the fact that a lot of wheat may be applied other than being converted into flour. Perhaps one of the greatest obstacles in the way of the more economical utilisation of wheat as food for stock arises from the discouragement experienced at the commencement of feeding. Wheat bruises badly, and it should be used only in very small quantities at the outset, and it is considered best to mix it with some other grain. Care must also be taken to avoid any sudden or great change of feeding together that each animal does not get more than his fair share of the wheat, otherwise serious results may follow. Wheat is best

GIVEN TO ADULT STOCK

rolled, and ground into a coarse meal, in which form it may be fed either alone or mixed with maize meal or ground oats. If ground finely it becomes pasty, and so sticks in the throat of the animal, and is not readily masticated or eaten. As a coarse meal it is relished by all animals, but in view of the fact that experimentally it is better mixed with grain than the grain from the ground when fed to sheep, flockmasters may prefer to use the unbroken grain. "Assuming," says Mr. Sutton, "that stock have been gradually 'broken in' to

FEEDING ON WHEAT,

it may be useful to address a few examples of the employment of this cereal derived from the experience of English flockmasters. The following are among the suggestions for stock-feeding published a year ago in the journal of the Royal Agricultural Society. An experienced flockmaster recommends wheat as a safe or fattening sheep should receive, per 100 head, 50lb. of linseed cake or crushed linseed, 25lb. of maize meal, and 20lb. of wheat, and that to this mixture should be added eight bushels of chaff, to be given night and morning. The result will give every kind of stock on the farm a portion of wheat, so that no fear will be felt of this product, and, if possible, improve the price. A Hampshire farmer says that wheat should be given at first, but gradually increased up to nearly 1lb. per head for sheep; it is mixed with a suitable proportion of linseed cake, and the allowance of chaff is one bushel wheat, 2lb. of boiled linseed, and 50lb. of chaffed straw or hay will make a good food; the mixture should be boiled in the evening, and the steam from it should be given to the animals. A Bedfordshire farmer advocates a mixture of one-third wheat-meal and two-thirds each maize, oats, and other corn. The meal thus produced proves a cheaper and more nutritious food than any of the ingredients separately. It has been successfully and successfully used for two or three years past on many large farms. For horses or colts it is recommended that the proportion of wheat in the mixture should be fourth of the whole, and that it should be grittled or coarsely broken in a mill.

THE PRIZES OF THE HAVE BEEN OBTAINED

by boiling wheat, and some stock-feeders believe it is best thus prepared. Messrs. Protheroe and Morris, seedsmen, of Church Street, Woodbridge, have forwarded their catalogue of bulbs and flower roots for the autumn planting. Messrs. Smith are offering a large and choice variety of hyacinths, which have been imported from the best growers. Hyacinth, tulip, and other bulbs are also offered, and to consult this firm's catalogue.

THE MICHAELMAS SALES

have commenced this week in earnest. I ought, perhaps, to have said that they commenced last week for this particular week, as the Shrubland Park auction at Shrubland Park Farm, when a good deal of choice stock changed hands at good prices. This week has witnessed the sale of a large lot of stock at Ongar, where a good many residents in this district took a peep at the home of the late Mr. Henry Spurling, and the other at Birchfield Hall, where Mr. Edmund Read, for other stock, a number of prize Suffolk horses were offered. So far, there does not appear much to complain of in the matter of prices. We have had a fair competition of the condition of things which has prevailed at these sales over the past few years, and the tendency is more pronounced, viz., that good animals sell well, while inferior ones have very often to go by the wall. We are, perhaps, not quite in a position to say that this was formerly to be the case, a tribute, perhaps, to the good effects of the shows organised by the different local agricultural societies, which are often reminded that it costs no more to keep a good animal than a bad one. This is so obvious that it is almost absurd to mention it. The Secretary of the R.A.C. Fillingham, M.A., of Merton College, Oxford. At the first meeting and adopted, no other changes than taken. One of the bands will play on the Cornhill during the service, and here also a collection will be made for the same object.

On Monday a dinner and smoking concert was held at the Fox Hotel, Stowmarket, under the auspices of the Friendly Societies' Medical Institute, the number upwards of 40 sat down to a repast provided by host Garrard. The Rev. G. M. Shallard occupied the chair during the early part of the evening, and it was subsequently filled by Mr. C. Tipple. Loyal and patriotic toasts were given and responded to, and the remainder of the evening was spent with song, &c., the following gentlemen contributing:—Messrs. C. H. Nice, O. J. Parker, A. E. Pratt, Barnard, J. Double, Rouse, Robinson, Tripp, Read, Bennett, Edwards, Howard, P. Bake, and H. Pizzy. Mr. J. Lillistone, the hon. sec. to be commended upon his arrangements for the gathering.

FELLOWS ALL.

MORTALITY IN IPSWICH.

An Abstract of the Return of Deaths for the week ending Saturday, September 15th, 1894.

Tyler Street—Bronchitis, 1 male, 2 female, 29 years, male.

Norton Street—premature birth, 1 male.

Bloomfield's Yard—convulsions, 2 males.

White Elm Street—epileptic convulsions, 7 years, male.

Branford Road—phthisis, 34 years, female.

Cumberland Street—phthisis, 46 years, male.

New Cardinal Street—phthisis, 38 years, male.

Albion Street—phthisis, 45 years, male.

Upper Cavendish Street—phthisis, 43 years, male.

New Street—phthisis, 45 years, female.

Cemetery Road—phthisis, 29 years, male.

Quadling Street—paralysis, 41 years, female.

Black Horse Lane—heart disease, 70 years, female).

Union Workhouse—old age, 75 years, male.

Males, 9; females, 5; total, 14.

Annual death-rate in Ipswich for the week 12·4 per 1,000.

GEORGE S. ELLISTON,
Medical Officer of Health.

The Registrar-General reports that the annual rate of mortality last week in the 76 towns of England and Wales averaged 15·9 per 1,000. The rate in Norwich was 14, and West Ham 15.

DELICIOUS MAZAWATTEE TEAS.
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FRIENDLY SOCIETY NOTES.

HARLESTON JUVENILE FETE.

COUNTY HOSPITAL DEMONSTRATIONS.

Long and faithful service in whatever capacity is always worthy of recognition. This is undoubtedly realised at the annual meeting of the new "Temple of Friendship" Lodge of Oddfellows at Beccles on Wednesday evening, when a number of deserving members received the reward of their long and faithful service. For the long period of 41 years—what changes have been witnessed in that time—Past Grand E. A. King has discharged the duties of trustee of his lodge, and the presentation of a handsome silver salver in token of his capacity his brethren have presented him with a handsome marble clock and gold pencilcase. It will be the hearty wish of all who know P.G. King that he may be spared many years longer to enjoy the gift and continue as trustee of his lodge.

Haverhill Friendly Societies mustered to the number of between six and seven hundred for a church parade, the Societies taking part in the demonstration being the Oddfellows, Foresters, Shepherds, Druids, and Patriarchs. Meeting on the Manor Green, the processionists marched through the town, preceded by the Haverhill old brass band and the Shepherds' band; on arrival at the church the Rev. T. O. Roberts, M.A., vicar, delivered an appropriate and instructive address to the visitors, the prayers being intoned by the Rev. Mr. Altham, of Wallingboro. By collections in the public thoroughfares on the route on the return a sum of £17 8s. 1½d. was realised.

The juveniles of the Loyal "Warenoe Valley" Lodge, M.U., of Bungay, had a most successful annual athletic festival on the Wilderness Grounds, at Harleston, in beautiful weather. Through Mr. John Edwards, secretary of the branch, ably supported by the Committee of Management, the programme was carried out with the utmost satisfaction to all concerned. A large variety of amusements were provided for the enjoyment of the juveniles, the principal events in the athletic programme being closely contested.

In the flat race for boys between six and eight, A. Brown ran in first, followed by A. Allured and H. Murray. A 120 yards race for boys between eight and ten was won by Percy Beare, H. Woodrow and A. Day being second and third respectively. Other events resulted:—200 yards flat race, boys 10 to 12: 1 W. Barnard, 2 T. Johnson, 3 J. Dove.—Quarter-mile flat race, boys 12 to 14: 1 W. Allured, 2 G. Beare, 3 R. Lamb.—Half-mile race, boys 14 to 16: 1 C. Morton, 2 N. Lamb, 3 H. Dunning.—Quarter-mile flat race, closed to "Waveney Valley" Lodge: 1 Sidney Nuthall, 2 W. Day.—Half-mile bicycle race for boys: 1 S. Bunn, 2 W. Feavionr, 3 A. Vincent.—One hundred yards handicap, for musical instrument cup: 1 F. Robinson, 2 T. Turner, 3 A. Youngs—The band of the 10th Company Harleston Volunteers added considerably to the pleasure of the visitors.

Considerable interest was evinced in the first church parade of the friendly societies of Clare and neighbourhood which took place on Sunday afternoon. The members of the various societies met at their respective head-quarters and marched to the Market Hill, where they formed into procession in the following order:—The United Shepherds, the Patriots, the Oddfellows, the Foresters, and the Philanthropic Society. The Clare Town Band, followed by the old brass band of Clare and Long Melford led the way, and the brethren marched through the principal streets of the town to the church, where the Rev. Sir William Parker preached to a crowded congregation on the text, "He that hath friends must show himself friendly, and there is a Friend that sticketh closer than a brother." The offertory in church was in aid of the Hospital, and amounted to £5 10s. 11½d. Collections were also made from house to house in the town in the streets, the amount of which will be declared at the next meeting of the Joint Committee.

An interesting memento of the 1894 High Court meeting of the A.O.F. at Cambridge was presented to the "Royal of Essex" Court 5625, at its quarterly meeting held at the Goat and Boot Inn Colchester, on Wednesday evening. The gift took the form of a large photograph of the delegates and chief officers of the order, some 650 in number, who attended this year's High Court. The "Royal of Essex" Court, we are glad to learn, is in a very flourishing position, and has a large juvenile branch associated with it. Bro. Walter Smith discharges the secretarial duties of the adult court, and Bro. C. Sims that of the juvenile society.

The Loyal "Thellusson" Lodge of Oddfellows at Wickham Market held their anniversary on Wednesday. A capital dinner was served by Mr. O. A. Diver at the Assembly Rooms, and a large company sat down. The Cottagers' Show Committee and the bowling-green members joined the Oddfellows, and under the genial chairmanship of Mr. W. Minter a pleasant evening was passed. Mr. W. H. Whitmore should have been chairman, but he was unfortunately unable to be present. The usual loyal and complimentary toasts were given and duly responded to. The secretary, Bro. G. Johnson gave a satisfactory account of the lodge's position, and reported that Bro. Rev. H. Roe explained the progress of the juvenile branch, which under his guidance has made rapid progress. The speeches were enlivened by selections of music by the band, Messrs. Read, Meadows, Spence, J. W. Whiteley, H. Andrews, L. O. Kerr, and others.

A somewhat unique ceremony took place at Chelmsford Corn Exchange on Tuesday evening, when the Jubilee of the Provident Society of that town was celebrated by a dinner in the Corn Exchange, over which the Mayor (Mr. T. J. D. Cramphorn) presided. "Success to the Chelmsford Provident Society" was proposed from the Chair, and duly responded to. Mr. Thomas Smith was offering a large and choice variety of hyacinths, which have been imported from the best growers. Hyacinth, tulip, and other bulbs are also offered, and to consult this firm's catalogue.

THE MICHAELMAS SALES

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FELLOWS ALL.

AN IPSWICH RIVER MYSTERY.

ACCIDENT, MURDER, OR SUICIDE?

A JURY UNABLE TO DECIDE.

A REMARKABLE LETTER

On Wednesday morning, while a mariner named Abraham Golding was rowing close to Hedgate Hard, on the Orwell, one of the seamen on board of a Harwich steamer called out to him, at the same time pointing out something in the water. The wash from the steamer just then tossed up a dark object, and he immediately rowed towards it. To his astonishment he found that it was the body of a lady, fully dressed, with the exception that her head was uncovered. This man towed the girl's body up the river and handed it over to the police. On the clothes being searched, the following

LETTER WAS FOUND,

"Whoever find this note, will they kindly give it to Mrs. Nunn, Key Street, Ipswich, with my kind love to her, and tell Jack I hope the next time he sees me will be in my coffin, for my life have been quite miserable lately. My people treat me just like a dog, but never mind, they won't have the chance to treat me better now, but Mrs. Nunn have been as good as a mother to me, and I hope when my father see me brought home dead he will feel sorry for the way he have used me." Enquiries were made, and it proved that the girl, who had attained her seventeenth year, resided with her parents at 11, Chalon Street, near Ipswich Cattle Market. Her father is with the Waldrico Slay Factory, and had been missing for a week. An inquest was held the same evening, at the Higher Grade School, but no evidence was forthcoming to show what had caused the death of the girl. There was apparently no motive, for the girl was on the most affectionate terms with her parents, and had together with the girl's lover, all declared that they had never heard of the girl being ill-treated. Her father said that

SHE HAD A HAPPY HOME,

and she seemed to appreciate it, for she was always singing. Further, she had plenty of pocket money. She earned 14s. per week, and only gave her father 5s. for board and lodgings. The father admitted that he had had a quarrel with his daughter, but it was only home late occasionally, and last week on objecting to her arriving after eleven o'clock she said that he should not have the chance of following her up any more.—A sweetheart of the girl said that he was with deceased on the night she went missing, and he said that she was in good spirits, and never threatened to put an end to her existence.—The Coroner, in summing up, referred to the observation which deceased made to her father, "You shall not have the chance of following her again." What meaning did they attach to that remark? Persons committed suicide from various causes, from a lack of moral courage to face the hardships of life, or an oblique motive from some impending disgrace. He pointed out that there was

NO SUGGESTION OF FOUL PLAY,

and no reason was shown why she should destroy her life. If they could not find that the evidence satisfied with the evidence, or whether they thought there was something behind that had not been discovered, and would wish the police to continue their enquiries. He never advised juries to return open verdicts if there was any probability of being able to solve it.—The Jury, after a private consultation, decided that there was insufficient evidence to return a verdict upon, and the enquiry was accordingly adjourned till five o'clock on Monday next at the Town Hall.

NEEDHAM MARKET HORTICULTURE.

ANNUAL SHOW.

Needham Market District Horticultural Association were doubly favoured in holding the annual exhibition on Wednesday, in that they had the benefit of beautiful weather, and the kind permission of Mrs. Whitmore, which were placed at the Committee's disposal by Mr. John Allen. The show attracted a very large gathering of spectators, and in the tent devoted to the floral exhibits showed a slight falling off; there was a distinct improvement, however, in the vegetables, fruit, and cut flowers, a large show, potatoes being pitched in great quantity, while onions were a very good display. Fruit was a feature in the exhibition, grapes being of good colour, admired, and plums were of fine quality. Apples, being somewhat scarce this year, were not numerous, but of good quality. Pears was very poor. Cut flowers were a good collection of peas. Flowers were only a small show but of first-rate quality. Inspector Page was

ENTRUSTED WITH THE DUTY

securing a dozen prizes. These included one first and second prizes for potatoes. The other successful exhibitors of potatoes were Ernest Day, G. Dolman, Mrs. Mayhew, and H. Mount. The best cabbages were shown by Mr. Mayhew, Mr. Mount, and Mr. Dolman; some excellent onions were exhibited by J. Gosling, Mrs. Mayhew, and E. Pallant. The latter in Hoosier Pride, with parsnips, and a dish of Green appeared at the top of the list for carrots, while Mrs. Mayhew showed some fine heads of celery. J. Pallant took the premier position for cucumbers, and Mrs. C. Thorpe took the first prize for Windsor beans. For turnips, G. Mamby secured top position, and also showed the best collection of vegetables. Pallant, G. Francis, G. Lambert, W. Fayers, T. Woolnough, G. Mount, J. Francis, F. Wells, J. Frith, S. Beales, G. Bugg, D. Thorpe, and others appeared among the winners for flowers, &c., and the prizes for bouquets were secured by Mrs. Woolnough, Mrs. Mayhew, and F. S. Clark. In the classes for subscribers, the names most frequently occurring were Mr. S. A. Clark, Mr. C. Pinch, Mr. Pinch, employed by Mr. C. F. Stanford: Under 21 years of age, 1 A. Bailey, employed by Mr. C. F. Stanford; 2 W. Meadows, employed by Mr. C. F. Stanford. The following prizes for residents in the parishes of Charsfield, Dall nghoo, Debach, and Pettaugh, Mr. Norris, employed by Mr. J. Harris, Charsfield; 2 G. Farrow, employed by Mrs. Willford's executors, Debach; 3 F. Froman, employed by Mrs. Willford's executors. A special prize, given by Messrs. Barnes and Co., seeds for Messrs. Rendall and Co., for the best pair of plough horses working ploughs of Messrs. Barnes and Co.'s make, was won by a pair belonging to the executors of Mrs. Walford, which have won on previous occasions. The second prize, a dozen steel ploughshares, by Messrs. Ransome, Sims, and Jefferies, for men using Ransome ploughs, were won by George Mayes and George King.

HORTICULTURE IN SAMFORD HUNDRED.

SUCCESSFUL EXHIBITION

The Samford Hundred Horticultural Society, which embraces the district between the Orwell and Stour, held its annual show on Wednesday, over a period of unsettled weather. The Samford Society was inaugurated mainly through the exertions of Lord John Hervey, who has evinced the greatest interest in the welfare of the society, and presided over the duties of the show on Wednesday—the Woodlands, the residence of Mrs. Hunter Rodwell—might be termed the birthplace of the society, and the show was held there for the first show was held, when Lord John Hervey was resident there. During the past two or three years the exhibitions have suffered from the wet weather, but the elements on Wednesday could not have been more favourable, and the exhibition was duly inaugurated on its predecessor. The show was divided into three departments, and filled the whole of the available marquee. The first department included produce grown by artizans and gardeners; the second that grown by amateurs and gentlemen's gardeners, and the third cottagers. The fruit and vegetables in the latter department were a

SPECIALLY ATTRACTIVE FEATURE

of the show, and were far superior to those in the artizan department. The foregoing remark applies equally with regard to the cottagers' flowers, which were of magnificent quality and of great variety. Speaking of the separate classes, the fruit shown in the first department was of good quality, and the collection of plums standing foremost as regards quality. The first prize vegetables were extraordinarily good, the winner, Mr. J. White, having carried off the first prize last year. Of the vegetables, the collections proved an attractive feature, the potatoes, carrots, vegetable marrows, and potatoes were represented by extremely good specimens. The onions made a capital show, while the collections of vegetables, both in the artizan and amateur classes

THE NORWICH CONGRESS.

A CORRESPONDENT'S REFLECTIONS

ON COLLECTIVISM.

WILL IT BEAR THE TEST?

The Trades Union Congress or Conference which recently closed at Norwich has not received a great deal of attention from the local Press, and many of the leading London journals have not thought it unworthy of a cursory report. It would seem that they regard the concern in assigning it a very low place among the important events of our time. That Radical papers should assume this attitude is not wonderful, for practically the whole of these excellent journalists so much nothing of consequence as their party lines, or as in an easy decided departure from party lines, or as in a delicious revolt against those peculiar doctrines and dogmas, social and commercial, which have served so well for the sustenance and enrichment of an urban middle class. It is not desirable, nevertheless, that Conservative papers or the party should fall into a similar mistake, and I would only urge them before they do so to give

A LITTLE THOUGHTFUL CONSIDERATION

to the following remarks. For nearly half a century England has been governed by a commercial oligarchy whose last word has been unlimited competition, and whose whole gospel has been the gospel delivered from the Gobden Club. Supply and demand was dinned into our ears as the one governing principle of all human society and life, and it was held that unlimited competition with this for its base could not fail to give us virtuous and able citizens who would also be rich. It was not difficult to convince a great trading middle-class of all this; and the working-classes, if a little doubtful at first, were won over by the issues first raised, which promised to render the produce of the Irishman cheap. Nor was the husbandman at that time at all aware of what was in store for him or his industry, and he also lulled it as a gift. So far so good; but there were those who remarked that there were grave omissions both in this theory and its practice which it might be well to consider before we surrendered ourselves to it (as a principle) bound hand and foot. There were such things as

FOREIGN RELATIONS,

and international and Colonial agreements, upon which even peace and war might depend at certain dates. And it did not seem quite so sure that what had hitherto been assumed as to social duties and obligations were entirely obsolete. Their inconvenient voices were soon silenced, and no very long time elapsed before it became apparent that no provisions whatever for these natural contingencies had been made by the sages and statesmen of Manchester and Cape Court. Nay, indeed, so supreme in human nature, that even the effect of this competition is very likely indeed to be increased and developed, and that the more rapid and powerful machinery of the Trades Union can present the pressure it can and will exert. Its leaders are quite aware of this, and are willing to forego the advantages they have secured, they profess their willingness to share them with the whole nation by community of goods. They claim a higher standard of both moral and social life, and they admit the virtue of self-sacrifice either of person or class to the public good. Let it be admitted that, coming to details,

THEIR METHODS ARE NOT A LITTLE CRUDE,

and that even the whole principle—such as national taxation, etc.—do not well express what they really aim at. It is quite possible that, under a clearer definition, at. It is quite possible that, under a clearer definition, they might be less. But, taken broadly, it is pretty clear that in this collectivism we stand before the reaction against the individualism of the great commercial policy which now stands for judgment in its rags. In truth, we have no reason to love it much, and we might even be content to look on as a great wave of popular virtue or popular passion swept from view of popular virtue or popular passion swept if for ever out of sight. It may even be so, I think, if I read the signs of the Norwich conference aright.

F. S. C.

PLEA FOR A NATIONAL UNION.

MR. JOS. ARCH CONDEMNED.

PROPOSED COMBINATION OF INTERESTS.

Although in the competition for favours to come on political party programmed enfranchisement and education of the labourers earlier than the other, it may be fairly said legislation in that direction has been the work of each in about equal degree. Thus, extending the right of citizenship with facilities for its intelligent exercise, is, therefore, not a matter of dispute at the present day, but a subject upon which both sides are forward in claims of credit for the important progress. And the social isolation of one order of mankind from another was formerly considered, owing in a great measure to the exclusive character of our laws, creating

A SPIRIT OF PREJUDICE AND OPPRESSION.

With that evil removed, opposite conditions would have arisen, and we have watched for them, in a desire that confidence may succeed suspicion and be the means of bringing about a union between classes, instead of the combination of a class; but our newspaper reports show little only, if any, of such results. The presumption indicated would be great were I to assign a complete set of causes for so unfortunate a failure to derive for promoting good. One being more prominent than all others, you will perhaps permit a allusion to it as clearly illustrated in the case of the "National Agricultural Union" a year and nine months ago. That project had for its object the establishment of identity in the interests of different classes engaged in agriculture. The chief promoter, a peer, possessed the confidence of his own class, and being practical as well as sincere, he threw out the lines of organisation on democratic principles by stipulating that workmen should be members of all its Councils. The writings and speeches he from shadowed that the adjustment of rents as well as wages would become matter of business for the executive. One would have thought that the idea of a frontline co-operative, that workers would have welcomed such an indication of changed feeling, and those who had figured as their friends would have felt natural joy at the

APPROACHING EMANCIPATION OF LABOUR.

But through East Anglia there were at once voices raised denouncing the scheme, and in the columns of the "New Age" Mr. Joseph Arch was elevated to write against it, in a spirit calculated to destroy all chance of its success, and unbecoming a man entrusted with the power he then possessed. Whatever might have been the actual motive of those leaders, their attitude at this period certainly gives good ground for suspicion of at least a lamentable mistake in their professions. It must have been manifest to every unbiased mind then, as it is now, that a combination of men, belonging all to one section of a community, for an agitation against another section to obtain that which neither possesses, viz., sufficiency of income, could do no good. On the other hand, it is equally clear that a unity of all classes for purposes of business, having private matters, including political conduct, to individual control, would form a way—and the only way—of removing from agriculture those

INTOLERABLE CONDITIONS

which protrain it. The formation of "Union" at present board of are alike selfish and ignoble, whether supported by inflammatory language, exciting to prejudice, or by a fawning confession encouraging servile submission to circumstances. To illustrate, allow me to urge entire disapproval of subscriptions being made to labour organisations from the pockets of employing capitalists, and also to protest that money ought not to be extracted from men's earnings for carrying on an unprofitable social warfare against farmers. But towards a fully comprehensive scheme of there be all the agitation laid something it of funds possible. Subscriptions of the lords of the land, the tenants, the labourers, and associated classes flowing to the same centre would create good business on behalf of each, and be a movement worthy of the vast interests involved. I know some farmers do not favour union with workmen, and are apt to use as argument against it that in no other industry are the interests united, overlooking there are no such circumstances the same. The nearest approach is in our coal mining, and there, we may be sure, that if the Sheffield Association and a large portion of English capital employed in helping the growth of newer countries abroad through enterprise there, and importing coal here to keep the ever-increasing construction of value in our home coal fields, loose on money embarked, and independent wages to labour, then, so to intelligent a race as miners are would draw into its with owners in

ONE COMMON CAUSE,

and the latter would not say nay. The principles advocated are by no means new, for in the early history of "unionism" all classes employed in the same craft or calling were included. Such a position appears to me to be also a natural one to take up at the present day, because one thing above all others should be an object in unity, viz., the money value of the products, each contracting party having in mind they have no ready claim to reward through any other channel. Research has taught me the natural trade ally of a farm labourer is a farmer, and that in forming organised relationships in another direction—whatever may be the pretences for calling him there—he is under pressure circumstances going to war on the ground of his truest welfare. I am ignorant as regards the benefits accruing from

INDEPENDENT LABOUR LEAGUES

or Federations. In fact I cannot understand how labour can be independent. It is perhaps viewed very differently by others, and a union of all classes, representing labour, capital, enterprise, and management in efforts to obtain a fair adjustment of anomalies injuriously affecting the whole interest thought to be a wrong course. How would the men themselves decide were the question fairly placed before them, free from all personal or class design? I write believing they would, if thus unfettered, answer in favour of the advance towards a solution of the social conditions of citizenship contemplated by recent legislation.

THOMAS MELLONIE.

Ipswich.

FLOWER SHOW AT FORNHAM ST. MARTIN.—This annual event, on Monday, attracted a numerous gathering to the Rectory meadow. In every department the exhibits were of a meritorious order and the competition was exceedingly keen. In the floral department, three prizes offered by Sir W. Gilstrap, Bart., brought forward a fine collection of cut flowers and a creditable display of cut roses. For the special prizes given by Mr. E. Wicks for the best loaf of bread, there were eight exhibitors, and an extra prize was given. Mr. A. Bishop, of Westley, was the judge.

NEWS OF THE WEEK

CONTINUED.

FOOTBALL MATCH SCRATCHED.—The match arranged between Ipswich Town and Harwich and Parkeston Clubs for this afternoon on the Portman Road ground is abandoned on account of the latter club scratching at the last moment.

IPSWICH SCIENCE AND ART SCHOOL.—At the recent Government examinations one of the successful candidates in freehand drawing was Miss Fanny E. Meadows, a pupil at Miss Weeding's school, Burleigh House, London Road.

A HIGH POOR-RATE FOR BURY.—On Friday, at a Court of the Guardians of the town, a rate of eighteen in the pound was ordered for the ensuing three months, viz., 4½d. for indoor and outdoor relief, 1½d. for cost of pauper lunatics, and 1½d. for other expenses, including salaries, Burial Board expenses, etc.

ESSEX UNION HOUNDS.—The Essex Union Hounds held their first meet on Tuesday, in the neighbourhood of Billericay and Brentwood. A large company attended, and the Warley, Garrison, and other covers were drawn. Several foxes were found and two were killed. Several hours' first-rate sport was enjoyed.

DEATH OF A COLCHESTER SEPTUAGENARIAN.—The death occurred early on Monday morning at his residence, High Street, Colchester, of Mr. John Ley, who was within a few months of his ninety-first birthday who passed away deeply regretted by his many friends in this ripe age of 77. Mr. Ley was a man who served his day and generation well, and did it always without ostentation. For the last five years and a half he suffered from paralysis, which made it impossible for him to continue to take part in public life, with which he was formerly identified in many ways. Mr. Ley was a native of the borough. As secretary to the Essex and Colchester Hospital he faithfully served that institution in that capacity for thirty years, becoming ultimately a member of the Board of Governors, in which position he was the warm esteem of his colleagues. In 1877 Mr. Ley was induced to enter the Town Council, while he was also one of the founders of the Colchester Literary Institution, and Conservative Club.

FUNERAL OF THE LATE COL. H. G. WILKINSON, OF WRENTHALL.—The interment of the remains of the late Lieutenant-Colonel H. Green Wilkinson, of Pannington Hall, Wherstead—who died under the painful circumstance recorded in our last issue—took place on Tuesday afternoon in the parish churchyard. Leaving the house at two o'clock, the sad procession, comprising about a dozen carriages (all employés on the Wherstead Hall estate); an open hearse containing the coffin, which was completely hidden beneath exquisite floral tributes; and the following mourners:—First carriage: The Hon. Mrs. Green Wilkinson (widow), Misses Blanche and Mabel Green Wilkinson (daughters), Mr. Green Wilkinson (son); second carriage: Miss Hilare Green Wilkinson (sister), General Green Wilkinson (brother), Mrs. Carr (sister), the Hon. and Rev. A. Bateman Hanbury, rector of Shobdon (brother-in-law); third carriage: Mr. Charles Dashwood, Mr. Arthur Dashwood (nephews), Mrs. Charles Dashwood, Mrs. Arthur Dashwood; fourth carriage: Mr. Lloyd Tyrrwhitt (brother-in-law), Miss Millar, Lord Tyrrwhitt, Mr. Clark, and Mr. Stracey-Mr. Macmillan, Royal Artillery; sixth carriage: The servants; seventh carriage: Lady Anna Maria Talbot, Mr. H. Hetherington and Mr. Wood; and a carriage was sent by Mr. John and the Hon. Mrs. Wood, of Broke Hall. The coffin was borne inside the church by the Burial Service bearers, and read by the Rev. E. A. L. Nunns, vicar, and the Hon. and Rev. A. Pasker, rector of Brome and Oakley (brother of the deceased). The breastplate on the coffin bore the inscription :—"Henry Green Wilkinson, Lieutenant-Colonel Scots Guards, born 8th February, 1822, died 13th September, 1894." The funeral arrangements were under the capable direction of Mr. C. Moss, for Messrs. Frodk. Fish and Son, Suffolk House, Ipswich.

RED POLLED SOCIETY'S SHOW AND SALE.

A SUCCESSFUL EXPERIMENT.

As an experiment—which was attended with success—at the Red Polled Show held a short and mix of their cattle at the Agricultural Hall, Norwich, on Saturday. Twenty premiums of £5 each, divided into six classes, were offered for auction at the close, with the proviso that the exhibits should subsequently be brought under the hammer of Messrs. John Thornton and Co. The idea in promoting a gathering of this description is to afford breeders an opportunity to dispose of nice young stock at the period of the year when there is necessity of distributing Norfolk polls throughout the country. One hundred animals were catalogued. In the class for bulls under 18 months premiums were awarded to Lord Hastings, Mr. R. E. Lofft, Troston Hall, and Mr. T. T. Mashiel, Hepworth. There were half a dozen bulls in the class for over 18 and under 30 months old, the premiums going to Sir W. N. Abdy, Kelvedon; Mr. Lofft, Mrs. Ellen Cullingham, Mendham Mills, and Captain Sir E. S. Walker, Hoxne. For bulls over 30 months and under two years and six months, Lord Amherst, Mr. Simon K. Read, Coldham, Sudbury, and the Earl of Stradbroke received premiums. Heifers were also a good show. The Judges were Mr. Fred. Smith, Woodbridge, and Mr. Benjamin Stimpson, Allesford.

A FEW PRICES.

At the sale there was a fair attendance, but owing to the regulations from Dublic Castle several prominent Irish breeders were prevented from purchasing. Of the bulls under 18 months offered, the two premium winners made 26 and 25 gns. each. Of the bulls over 18 months and under two years and six months, Lord Amherst's